

CONTENTS

List of figures	x
List of maps	xi
List of tables	xii
List of contributors	xiii
Glossary	xix
Note on transliteration, place-names and ethnonyms	xxii
Acknowledgements	xxiii

1 Introducing the Caucasus	1
Galina M. Yemelianova and Laurence Broers	

PART I

Place, peoples and culture 17

2 Caucasus paradigms revisited	19
Florian Mühlfried	
3 Peoples, languages and lore	32
John Colarusso	
4 The early Christian Caucasus	52
Stephen H. Rapp Jr.	
5 The Muslim Caucasus: the role of 'adats and shari'ah	68
Galina M. Yemelianova and Svetlana I. Akkueva	

PART II

Political history 85

6 The 'long millennium': the Caucasus from the medieval to the early modern periods	87
Laurence Broers and Galina M. Yemelianova	

7	The Caucasus in the Russian Empire <i>Timothy K. Blauvelt</i>	107
8	Between the Russian Empire and the USSR: the independence of Transcaucasia as a socio-political transformation <i>Arsène Saparov</i>	121
9	The Soviet Caucasus, 1920-91: resistance and accommodation <i>Jeremy Smith</i>	136
 PART III		
	The contemporary Caucasus: politics, economics and societies	155
10	Azerbaijan: politics, society and economy since independence <i>Audrey L. Altstadt</i>	157
11	The new Georgia: politics, economy and society <i>Ghia Nodia</i>	174
12	Armenia: from revolution to revolution <i>Alexander Iskandaryan</i>	189
13	The north-eastern Caucasus: Dagestan, Chechnya and Ingushetia <i>Galina M. Yemelianova</i>	203
14	The north-western Caucasus: Kabardino-Balkaria, Karachaevo-Cherkessia and Adygea <i>Galina M. Yemelianova and Svetlana I. Akkueva</i>	219
 PART IV		
	Conflict and political violence	237
15	Ethno-territorial and secessionist conflicts: causes and trajectories <i>Laurence Broers and Galina M. Yemelianova</i>	239
16	Unrecognised statehood? The de facto states of the South Caucasus <i>Laurence Broers</i>	257
17	Jihadist violence in the North Caucasus: political, social and economic factors <i>Domitilla Sagramoso and Akhmet Yarlykapov</i>	273

18	Transnational Salafi and jihadist networks: from an independent insurgency to a leaderless network <i>Jean-François Ratelle</i>	288
PART V		
	The Caucasus in the wider world	303
19	Russia in the Caucasus <i>S. Neil MacFarlane</i>	305
20	The South Caucasus and the West: from hegemony to contestation <i>Licinia Simão</i>	317
21	Turkey and the Caucasus: mutual interests and influences in the post-Soviet era <i>Bayram Balci and Thomas Liles</i>	331
22	The Caucasus and Iran <i>Kelsey Rice</i>	347
23	The Caucasus and the Caspian Sea: legality, energy politics and regional security <i>Stanislav Pritchin</i>	359
PART VI		
	Societal and cultural dynamics	373
24	Demography of the Caucasus <i>Edward C. Holland and Jennifer S. Wistrand</i>	375
25	Gender and society in the Caucasus <i>Lala A. Aliyeva</i>	389
26	Civil society in the Caucasus: voluntary youth organisations <i>Huseyn Aliyev</i>	401
27	New media and digital activism: comparing Armenia and Chechnya <i>Karena Avedissian</i>	416
	<i>Index</i>	428