

## Table of Contents

<b>Preface</b>	
<i>Metin Sönmez</i>	13
<b>Note on editorial practice</b>	
<i>George B. Hewitt</i>	24
<b>Estonian Orientalist Linnart Mäll and His Role in Activities of the UNPO During the Georgian-Abkhazian Conflict</b>	
<i>Aivar Jürgenson</i>	27
<b>Geopoliticisation of the Unrecognised: Change of Paradigms in the Developmental Trajectories of Post-Soviet de facto States</b>	
<i>Alexander Iskandaryan</i>	37
<b>Volunteer-Movement and the Circassian Factor During the Patriotic War of The People of Abkhazia in 1992-1993: Historical and Political Significance</b>	
<i>Aslanbek Mirzoev</i>	47
<b>We Abkhazians Have Failed to Spread an Understanding of Our Aspirations Internationally</b>	
<i>Beslan Kobakhia</i>	77
<b>Abkhazia and Georgia on the Verge of Independence (1917 - 1921)</b>	
<i>Cem Kumuk</i>	83



<b>Thirty Years of Peace-negotiations</b> <i>Charlotte Hille</i>	109
<b>A Reflection on Conflict, Consequence and Lessons</b> <i>Christopher Langton</i>	135
<b>Abkhazia's Relationship with the Environment since Independence – Its Successes and Challenges in the Face of International Isolation</b> <i>Clayton Payne</i>	139
<b>Negotiating a UN Peace-deal Between the Abkhazians and the Georgians – the Failed Initiative of 2001/2</b> <i>Dieter Boden</i>	147
<b>Kodor Corridor Adventures</b> <i>Dodge Billingsley</i>	153
<b>To Resolve the Georgian-Abkhazian Conflict, One Must First Acknowledge It</b> <i>Donnacha Ó Beacháin</i>	161
<b>Russia, Georgia, and Abkhazia</b> <i>Edward Mihalkanin</i>	167
<b>The State-building Process of Abkhazia</b> <i>Elçin Başol</i>	217
<b>Is Russia Shadowing Abkhazia's Independent Future?</b> <i>Fehim Taştekin</i>	221
<b>Abkhazia: Experiences of Fieldwork, from Professional to Personal</b> <i>Giulia Prelz Oltramonti</i>	229
<b>In the New Realities Georgia and Abkhazia Need Peace</b> <i>Inal Khashig</i>	233
<b>Gender, Diaspora, Homeland</b> <i>Jade Cemre Erciyes</i>	237
<b>Where East Is Past</b> <i>Karlos Zurutuza</i>	245
<b>Protracted Conflict Syndrome – a Comfort Zone?</b> <i>Ketevan Murusidze</i>	249
<b>The Night Abkhazia Won the World Cup</b> <i>Kieran Pender</i>	255



*Reflections on Abkhazia Series*

<b>Georgian-Abkhazian Direct Dialogue: Necessity or Danger?</b> <i>Marina Elbakidze</i>	259
<b>“Good Neighbourhood”</b> <i>Maxim Gvindzhia</i>	273
<b>Freedom Paid For With Blood</b> <i>Natella Akaba</i>	277
<b>The Radioactive Decay of Russian Imperialism</b> <i>Paata Zakareishvili</i>	283
<b>Western Media Coverage of Abkhazia Has Become the Pattern Thirty Years Later</b> <i>Patrick Armstrong</i>	293
<b>Lessons Learned in Long-Term Peacebuilding</b> <i>Paula Garb</i>	297
<b>Citizenship Politics in Abkhazia</b> <i>Ramesh Ganohariti</i>	307
<b>Abkhazia: Six Enduring Reflections from the 1990s</b> <i>Rick Fawn</i>	311
<b>East and West: Between Hammer and Anvil</b> <i>Stanislav Lakoba</i>	317
<b>On the 30th Anniversary of the Georgian-Abkhaz Conflict</b> <i>Stephen Shenfield</i>	331
<b>On Memory, Loss and Mental Divisions: Reflections on Abkhazia, 1992-2022</b> <i>Thomas de Waal</i>	335
<b>Nestor Lakoba and the Menshevik</b> <i>Timothy K. Blauvelt</i>	339
<b>Understanding “unknown” tragedies</b> <i>Ucha Nanuashvili</i>	349
<b>A Traveller’s Notes</b> <i>Uwe Klussmann</i>	355
<b>Prospects for International Recognition of Abkhazia</b> <i>Ümit Dinçer &amp; Yasemin Oral</i>	361
<b>Georgian Policy Towards Abkhazia in the Period 1918-1921</b> <i>Vadim Mukhanov</i>	373



<b>Georgian-Abkhaz War in the Context of the Georgian-Abkhazian Conflict</b>	
<i>Vitaly Sharia</i>	429
<b>Russia and the Caucasus: Paradoxes 1991-2022</b>	
<i>Vladislav Bugera</i>	443
<b>Abkhazia 1992-2022: Reminiscences from England</b>	
<i>Zaira Khiba</i>	449
<b>Republic of Abkhazia (Apsny)</b>	
<i>www.abkhazworld.com</i>	453
<b>Further Reading</b>	463