

CONTENTS

Tables, Maps and Illustrations	ix
Editor's Preface	xi
Author's Preface	xiii
Abbreviations	xv
Introduction	1
1. The Spread of Catharism	6
Dualism	6
The Bogomils	12
The origins of dualism in the West	21
2. The Cathars and Languedocian Society	34
The nobility	34
The territorial lords	43
The clergy	58
Urban society	63
Catharism and social structure	68
3. The Cathar Church	71
The Cathar hierarchy	71
The <i>consolamentum</i>	76
Cathar theology	81
Moral and ethical teaching	93
Popular Cathar belief	96
The attraction of Catharism	104
4. The Catholic Reaction	107
The justification for force	107
The campaigns against heresy in the twelfth and early thirteenth centuries	111
The Albigensian Crusades	120
5. The Decline of Catharism	141
The Treaty of Paris, 1229	141
The inquisitors	144
Resistance	150

CONTENTS

The Italian connection	164
The operation of the Inquisition	169
6. The Last Cathars	176
The Autier revival	176
Heresy in Carcassonne and Albi	190
The end of Catharism in Languedoc	196
7. Cathars after Catharism	203
Déodat Roché, Simone Weil, and Otto Rahn	203
Protestantism and Catharism	212
The Cathars and Occitan identity	216
Further Reading	226
References	239
Tables	254
Maps	260
Index	267