CONTENTS

	Preface to the first edition
	Preface to the second edition
	Preface to the third edition
	Preface to the fourth edition
	Plan of the book
	Introduction to bioinformatics on the web
	Acknowledgements
	and a separation of the transmission of genetic internation.
1	Introduction
	Life in space and time
	Phenotype = genotype + environment + life history + epigenetics
	Evolution is the change over time in the world of living things
	Dogmas: central and peripheral
	Statics and dynamics
	Networks
	Observables and data archives
	A database without effective modes of access is merely a data graveyard Information flow in bioinformatics
	Curation, annotation, and quality control
	The world-wide web
	Electronic publication
	Computers and computer science I selected to another sold to another self-
	Programming Programming
	Biological classification and nomenclature and secondary to among off
	Use of sequences to determine phylogenetic relationships
	Use of SINES and LINES to derive phylogenetic relationships
	Searching for similar sequences in databases: PSI-BLAST
	Introduction to protein structure send and emergency of state of the structure state.
	The hierarchical nature of protein architecture
	Classification of protein structures
	Protein structure prediction and engineering
	Critical Assessment of Structure Prediction Protein engineering
	Proteomics and transcriptomics and any laterated area at any one of
	DNA microarrays Transcriptomics and RNA sequencing Mass spectrometry

	Systems biology	
	Clinical implications	
	The future	
	Recommended reading	
	Exercises and problems	
2	Genome organization and evolution	
	Genomes, transcriptomes, and proteome	
	Genes	
	Proteomics and transcriptomics	- Admowledgements
	Eavesdropping on the transmission of ge Identification of genes associated with inhe Mappings between the maps	rited diseases nothbubordal P
	High-resolution maps	
	Genome-wide association studies	
	Picking out genes in genomes	
	Genome-sequencing projects	
	Genomes of prokaryotes	
	The genome of the bacterium Escherichia of The genome of the archaeon Methanococco. The genome of one of the simplest organism	cus jannaschii
	Metagenomics: the collection of genomes The human microbiome	s in a coherent environmental sample
	Genomes of eukarya	
	Gene families	
	The genome of Saccharomyces cerevisiae (The genome of Caenorhabditis elegans	
	The genome of Drosophila melanogaster	
	The genome of Arabidopsis thaliana	
	The genome of Homo sapiens (the huma	
	Protein-coding genes	
	Repeat sequences RNA	
	Single-nucleotide polymorphisms and haplo Systematic measurements and collections of Ethical, legal, and social issues	f single-nucleotide polymorphisms
	Genetic diversity in anthropology DNA sequences and languages Genetic diversity and personal identification	Classification of protein structure Protein structure prediction and ex Critical Assessment of Structure Per
	Evolution of genomes	
	Please pass the genes: horizontal gene trans	sfer implignment bay estmostors
	Comparative genomics of eukarya	
	Percommended Passing	Transplatemics and RNA sequence

Exercises and problems	
Scientific publications and archives: me	
The scientific literature	
The Scientific Interacture	
Economic factors governing access to scholar Open access	rly publications
The Public Library of Science	
Traditional and digital libraries	
and the desired and the second	
The web: higher dimensions	
New media: video, sound	
Searching the literature	
Bibliography management Databases	grounds .
Database contents	
The literature as a database	
Database organization	
Annotation	
Database quality control	
Database access	
Database interoperability	
Data mining	
Programming languages and tools	
Traditional programming languages	
Scripting languages	
Program libraries specialized for molecular biolo	gy
	The clean thought of the state
Markup languages	
Natural language processing	
Natural language processing and mining the bio	medical literature
Applications of text mining	
Recommended reading	
And the second second	
Exercises and problems	
Archives and information retrieval	
Database indexing and specification of search	n simonouri to nutaremeted
Follow-up questions	terms energottemas energy
Analysis and processing of retrieved data	
The archives in more than the same of	
Nucleic acid sequence databases	
Genome databases and genome browsers	
Protein sequence databases	
Databases of protein families	

Databases of structures	
Classifications of protein structures	at a determination
Specialized, or 'boutique', databases	ucture determinations
Expression and proteomics databases Bibliographic databases	
Surveys of molecular biology database	ses and servers
Gateways to archives	
Access to databases in molecular biol ENTREZ	ogy
The Protein Identification Resource	Have to populate a digital library
ExPASy: Expert Protein Analysis Syste	The lightentian explosion me The web higher dimensions
Where do we go from here?	
Recommended reading	
Exercises and problems	
Alignments and phylogenetic tr	
Note that the same of the same	
Introduction to sequence alignment	Database organization Aprolation
The dotplot	
Dotplots and sequence alignments	
Measures of sequence similarity Scoring schemes Derivation of substitution matrices: P	
Computing the alignment of two so Variations and generalizations Approximate methods for quick scree	
The dynamic-programming algorith sequence alignment	nm for optimal pairwise
Significance of alignments	
Multiple sequence alignment	
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	alignments and database searching
Profiles PSI-BLAST Hidden Markov models	
Phylogeny Determination of taxonomic relations	ships from molecular properties
	Database indesting and specification of Editor up questions
Clustering methods Cladistic methods	
Reconstruction of ancestral sequence	
The problem of varying rates of evo Are trees the correct way to present a	olution phylogenetic relationships?
Computational considerations	Probability avisuosi nadori
Putting it all together	

	Recommended reading		215
	Exercises and problems		216
	Protein letteration activants		
6	Structural bioinformatics and drug discov	ery mellong bay extensive	222
	Introduction		222
	Protein stability and folding The Sasisekharan–Ramakrishnan–Ramachandran allowed mainchain conformations The sidechains Protein stability and denaturation	plot describes	224 225 226 227
	Protein folding		229
	Applications of hydrophobicity Coiled-coiled proteins		230 230
	Superposition of structures, and structural allg DALI and MUSTANG	gnments entrantic entrantic	235 237
	Evolution of protein structures Classifications of protein structures		238 240
	Secondary structure prediction Homology modelling	Problem evolution at the Level Databases of metabolic gain EcoCyc The Rysto Incyclosedia of G	241 241 243 246 249 250 255
	Assignment of protein structures to genomes		260
	Dendiables of sectors for attent		261 261
	Improving on the lead compound: quantitative st Bioinformatics in drug discovery and developmen	ructure-activity relationships	264 265 266 267 268
	Recommended reading		274
	Exercises and problems		276
7	Introduction to systems biology		282
	Introduction		282
	Networks and graphs – supergraph and see		284 285
	Dynamics, stability, and robustness		286
	Completite) or sequential		288 288 291

Static and dynamic complexity	
Chaos and predictability	
Recommended reading	
Exercises and problems (approprie got) but	
Metabolic pathways	
Classification and assignment of protein function. The Enzyme Commission The Gene Ontology Consortium protein function of	
The first secretarial and the second	
Active sites	
Protein-ligand binding equilibria	
Enzyme kinetics	
Measures of effectiveness of enzymes	
How do proteins evolve new functions?	
Structural mechanisms of evolution of altered or n	ovel protein functions
Protein evolution at the level of domain assem	bly is to insurence a single
Databases of metabolic pathways	
EcoCyc The Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes	
Evolution and phylogeny of metabolic pathway Pathway comparison	Conformational energy calcules As Agament of protein strate
Alignment of metabolic pathways Comparing linear metabolic pathways Comparing nonlinear metabolic pathways: the per pathway and the Calvin–Benson cycle	
Robustness of metabolic networks	
Recommended reading	
Exercises and problems	
Gene expression and regulation	
hylogeratic trees	
DNA microarrays	
Microarray data are quantitative but imprecise Analysis of microarray data	
Mass spectrometry	Mile and hard a
Identification of components of a complex mixture Protein sequencing by mass spectrometry	
Measuring deuterium exchange in proteins	Complexity of sequences
Genome sequence analysis by mass spectrometry	

An element with a series of the series of

Protein complexes and aggregates	342
Properties of protein–protein complexes	343
Protein interaction networks	345
Regulatory networks Signal transduction and transcriptional control Structures of regulatory networks Structural biology of regulatory networks	348 349 350 350
The genetic switch of bacteriophage \(\lambda \) What are the characteristics of the switch that must be implemented by DNA-protein interactions? The materials How to 'throw' the switch	352 353 354 355
The genetic regulatory network of Saccharomyces cerevisiae Adaptability of the yeast regulatory network	356 358
Recommended reading	360
Exercises and problems	360
Conclusion	363
Index	365

and the state of t