

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>x</i>
	<i>xiii</i>
 Introduction: In search of paradigms: Disinformation, fake news, and post-truth politics	 1
<i>Serena Giusti and Elisa Piras</i>	
 PART I	
Post-truth politics and the challenges to democracy	17
 1 Reading Arendt to rethink truth, science, and politics in the era of fake news	 19
<i>Federica Merenda</i>	
 2 Inequality in the public sphere: Epistemic injustice, discrimination, and violence	 30
<i>Elisa Piras</i>	
 3 Incorporating intersectionality into AI ethics	 40
<i>Liza Ireni-Saban and Maya Sherman</i>	
 4 How post-truth politics transformed and shaped the outcome of the 2016 Brexit referendum	 53
<i>Jennifer Cassidy</i>	

- 5 Information and democracy: Fake news as an emotional weapon 64
Matthew Loveless
- 6 Searching for a unicorn: Fake news and electoral behaviour 77
Luigi Curini and Eugenio Pizzimenti
- 7 Once upon Covid-19: A tale of misleading information going viral 92
Alice Hazelton

PART II

From disinformation to post-truth Politics: Evidences from Russia 105

- 8 Lie to live: The production of a faked reality as an existential function of Putin's regime 107
Anna Zafesova
- 9 Playing the Russian disinformation game: Information operations from Soviet tactics to Putin's sharp power 119
Francesco Bechis
- 10 Myths and realities of Putinism in post-truth politics 132
Mara Morini
- 11 Responding to alleged Russian interference by focussing on the vulnerabilities that make it possible 143
Giorgio Comai

PART III

Dilemmas of contrasting disinformation and fake news 155

- 12 Information spreading and the role of automated accounts on Twitter: Two case studies 157
Guido Caldarelli, Rocco De Nicola, Marinella Petrocchi, and Fabio Saracco
- 13 Radical-right political activism on the web and the challenge for European democracy: A perspective from Eastern and Central Europe 173
Manuela Caiani and Pál Susánszky

14	When a credible source turns 'fake': The Relotius affair and the German system for combating fake news <i>Mihail Stojanoski</i>	188
15	"But verifying facts is what we do!": Fact-checking and journalistic professional autonomy <i>Urban Larssen</i>	199
16	The EU Code of Practice on Disinformation and the risk of the privatisation of censorship <i>Matteo Monti</i>	214
	<i>Index</i>	226