## Contents

Illi	ustrations	xi
Co	ontributors	xiii
Ac	cknowledgements	xix
1	Introduction: Translation and technology: disruptive entanglement	
	of human and machine	1
	Minako O'Hagan	
	RT I	
	anslation and technology: defining underlying technology –	10
pr	esent and future	19
2	Standards for the language, translation and localization industry	21
	Sue Ellen Wright	
3	XML for translation technology	45
	Johann Roturier	
4	Terminology extraction and management	61
	Kyo Kageura and Elizabeth Marshman	
5	Building and using parallel text for translation	78
	Michel Simard	
6	Speech recognition and synthesis technologies in the translation	
	workflow	91
	Dragoș Ciobanu and Alina Secară	
PAI	RT II	
Tra	anslation and technology: users' perspectives	107
7	Multinational language service provider as user	100
/	Bert Esselink	109
		vii

8	Applications of technology in the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) Translation Division of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)  Colm Caffrey and Cristina Valentini	127
9	Small and medium-sized enterprise (SME) translation service provider as technology user: translation in New Zealand <i>Patrick King</i>	148
10	Freelance translators' perspectives  Jost Zetzsche	166
11	Language learners and non-professional translators as users Masaru Yamada	183
Tra	RT III Inslation and technology: application in a specific Intext – shaping practice	201
12	Technology, technical translation and localization  Debbie Folaron	203
13	Technology and game localization: translation behind the screens  Nathan Altice	220
14	Technology and non-professional translation  Miguel A. Jiménez-Crespo	239
15	Technological advances in audiovisual translation  Jorge Díaz Cintas and Serenella Massidda	255
16	Technology and interpreting Sabine Braun	271
17	Technology and sign language interpreting  Peter Llewellyn-Jones	289
18	Translation technology and disaster management  Sharon O'Brien	304

		ontents
19	Post-editing of machine translation  Lucas Nunes Vieira	319
	T IV Inslation and technology: research foci and methodologies	337
20	Translation technology evaluation research  Stephen Doherty	339
21	Translation workplace-based research  Maureen Ehrensberger-Dow and Gary Massey	354
22	Translation technology research and human—computer interaction (HCI)  Samuel Läubli and Spence Green	370
23	Sociological approaches to translation technology Maeve Olohan	384
24	Translation technology research with eye tracking  Arnt Lykke Jakobsen	398
PART V Translation and technology: overarching issues		417
25	Future of machine translation: musings on Weaver's memo Alan K. Melby	419
26	Quality Anthony Pym	437
27	Fit-for-purpose translation  Lynne Bowker	453
28	Copyright and the re-use of translation as data  Joss Moorkens and David Lewis	469
29	Media accessibility and accessible design  Aline Remael and Nina Reviers	482

16.2	2 Participant distribution in distance interpreting		273
	Spectrum of human agency in the post-editing process		328
	Automatic suggestions in IMT systems. The underlying MT engine		
	predicts words (in grey) that match the words already translated		
	by the user (in black). The suggestions are continuously updated as		
	the user enters new words		372
22.2	2 Common UI layouts in segment-level translation editors		372
	3 Information visualization through highlighting		373
	4 Methods for assessing user experience		376
	Diagram of the Vauquois triangle		424
	The Iron Triangle illustrating the triple constraint of time, cost		1 200
Jane / 6	and quality		459
	and quality		10)
Tak			
Tab	nes		
4.	1 Basic patterns of terms in English		63
4.	2 Contingency table for calculating unithood of complex terms		
	with two elements		63
8.	1 Training Data for WIPO Translate NMT		129
8.	2 Functions of abstracts and common phrasing		131
8.	3 Example of exact (top three) and fuzzy (bottom two) matches in		
	title of the invention		132
8.4	4 Example of manual sub-segmentation of Chinese abstract body		133
8.	5 Translations for 'sealing device'		135
8.	6 Classification of terms extracted in IPC Class B62		137
8.	7 Search result in an English/French parallel corpus		138
8.	8 Term equivalents and subject fields		138
8.	9 Example of how to create multilingual records		139
8.10	HTER for WIPO Translate PBSMT and NMT systems for		
	English to French post-editing		144
9.	1 Assessment chart of MT suitability based on Gerber (2009)		157
9.	2 Results of survey of NMT usage at NZTC, based on 34 responses		161
20.	Overview of methods in translation technology evaluation research		342
	Summary of the relationship between Weaver's seeds, the		
	enabling developments and the three paradigms	7	429