

Contents

<i>Figures</i>	vii
<i>Tables</i>	viii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Transformation and Social Security in Central and Eastern Europe	1
1.2 The Focus of this Study	3
1.3 A Road-Map	6
2. Reforming Old-Age Security: Design Choices and Policy Blueprints	9
2.1 Basic Policy Choices for Old-Age Pension Schemes	9
2.2 West European Models: Bismarck, Beveridge and Beyond	13
2.3 Latin American Precedents for Pension Privatisation	18
2.4 The New Pension Orthodoxy and its Critics	24
3. Approaching the Political Economy of Pension Reform	37
3.1 On the Political Feasibility of Radical Pension Reforms	37
3.2 Existing Approaches to the Politics of Pension Reform	39
3.3 Insights from the Political Economy of Policy Reform	44
3.4 The Conceptual Framework of this Study	48
4. Pension Reform in Hungary	60
4.1 The Legacy: Retirement Schemes Before 1989	60
4.2 Old-Age Security in Transformation: Initial Measures	63
4.3 The Way Towards Systemic Pension Reform	71
4.4 The New Hungarian Pension System	83
4.5 Summing Up: Problems, Actors and Policy Choices	87

5. Pension Reform in Poland	93
5.1 The Legacy: Retirement Schemes Before 1989	93
5.2 Old-Age Security in Transformation: Initial Measures	96
5.3 The Way Towards Systemic Pension Reform	102
5.4 The New Polish Pension System	116
5.5 Summing Up: Problems, Actors and Policy Choices	122
6. Pension Reform in the Czech Republic	127
6.1 The Legacy: Retirement Schemes Before 1989	127
6.2 Old-Age Security in Transformation	129
6.3 Pension Politics in the Klaus Era	136
6.4 The Recent Pension Reform Debate	140
6.5 Summing Up: Problems, Actors and Policy Choices	144
7. Central–Eastern European Pension Reforms in a Comparative Perspective	149
7.1 From a Common Legacy to Bifurcating Reform Paths	149
7.2 Radical Reform in Hungary and Poland: Conceptual and Political Economy Aspects	156
7.3 Paradigm Choices, Structural Settings and Actor Constellations in Comparison	164
8. Conclusions: The Political Economy of Pension Reform in Central–Eastern Europe	179
References	182
Index	218