Contents

1	Ecological genomics and genome analysis		
	1.1 The genomics revolution invading ecology	y	
	1.2 Yeast, fly, worm, and weed		3
	1.3 -Omics speak		9
	1.4 Genome analysis		15
2	Comparing genomes		38
	2.1 Properties of genomes		38
	2.2 Prokaryotic genomes		52
	2.3 Eukaryotic genomes		64
3	Structure and function in communities		
	3.1 The biodiversity and ecosystem functioning synthetic framework		96
	3.2 Measurement of microbial biodiversity		
	3.3 Microbial genomics of biogeochemical cyc	les	113
	3.4 Reconstruction of functions from environmental genomes		129
	3.5 Genomic approaches to biodiversity and ecosystem function: an appraisal		146
4	Life-history patterns		148
	4.1 The core of life-history theory		148
	4.2 Longevity and aging		153
	4.3 Gene-expression profiles in the life cycle		167
	4.4 Phenotypic plasticity of life-history traits		
	4.5 Genomic approaches to life-history patterns: an appraisal		192
5	Stress responses		195
	5.1 Stress and the ecological niche	5.1 Stress and the ecological niche	
	5.2 The main defence mechanisms against cellular stress		198
	5.3 Heat, cold, drought, salt, and hypoxia		217
	5.4 Herbivory and microbial infection		226
	5.5 Toxic substances		234
	5.6 Genomic approaches to ecological stress: a	n appraisal	243
6	Variation and adaptation		245
	6.1 The internal tangled bank		245
	6.2 Genomic polymorphisms		247
	6.3 Regulatory and structural change		267

x CONTENTS

6.4 Epigenetic variation and developmental change		287	
6.5	6.5 Genomic approaches to variation and adaption: an appraisal		300
7 Int	tegrative ecological genomics		302
7.1	The need for integration: systems biology		302
7.2	2 Ecological control analysis		307
7.3	3 Outlook		311
References			315
Index			351