

CONTENTS

Preface xiii

Explanatory Note xvii

Contributors xix

PART FOUR

Middle and Late Chosŏn 1

Introduction 3

20. *Politics* 12

Yi Ik: On Factionalism 13

Yu Suwŏn: Youth, the Censorate, and the Intractability of Factional Disputes 17

Pak Chega: A Reexamination of the Civil Service Examination System 20

Chŏng Yagyong: False Forms of Confucian Scholarship 23

Chŏng Yagyong: The Roots of Royal Authority 26

Yi Chunghwan: Moral Character and Geography 27

King Yŏngjo: Eliminating Factionalism 30

21. Education 34

Yi I: The Neo-Confucian Curriculum 35

Pak Semu: Primer for Youth 37

Local Education 43

Cho Hyŏnmyŏng: County Magistrate's Guide for Promoting Education 43

Women's Education 46

Queen Sohye: Instructions for the Inner Quarters 46

Song Siyŏl: Instructions to My Daughter 49

Family Instructions 52

Lady Hyegyŏng: A Letter to My Nephew 52

Chŏng Yagyong (Tasan): Letters to His Sons 54

Chŏng Yagyong: A Letter to My Son Hagyŏn 58

Etiquette and Household Management 60Yi Tŏngmu: *Small Manners for Scholars* (Sasojŏl) 60Yi Pinghŏgak: Preface to *Encyclopedia of Women's Daily Life* 67**22. Reform Proposals 70****Land Reform 71**

Yu Hyŏngwŏn: A Proposal for Land Reform 74

Yi Ik: On the Equal-Field System 81

Chŏng Yagyong: On Land 84

Currency and a Growing Market Economy 88

Kim Yuk: Proposing a Tribute Replacement Surtax 90

Yu Hyŏngwŏn: The Advantages of Using Cash 91

Yu Suwŏn: On Getting People to Use Cash 93

Yi Ik: On Currency 95

Technology 99

Yi Ik: The Benefits of Irrigation 99

Pak Chega: On Revering China 101

Pak Chega: On Agriculture and Sericulture 104

Pak Chega: Memorial of 1786 107

Chŏng Yagyong: Tools and Techniques 113

23. The Encounter with the West 117**The Western Calendar 118**

Kim Yuk: Memorial on Western Calendrical Science 118

Yi Ik: The Western-Style Calendar	120
Yi Ik: On Giulio Aleni's World Geography	121
Criticism of Catholicism	124
Yi Ik: Matteo Ricci's Catechism	125
Sin Hudam: European Values and European Education	127
An Chöngbok: A Conversation on Catholicism	130
The Persecution of Catholicism	133
King Chöngjo: How to Combat the Spread of Catholicism	134
Hwang Sayöng: An Appeal for Aid	135
Chöng Hasang: A Confucian Defense of Catholicism	138
Yi Hangno: Sinify the Western Barbarians	140
 24. Society	 143
Community Compacts	144
Yi I: Community Compact for Söwön County	145
Yi I: Community Compact for Haeju County	146
The Revised Lü Family Community Compact	149
Slavery	157
Yu Hyöngwön: Slaves	159
Yi Chunghwan: The Status System	161
Secondary Sons	162
Yu Suwön: Secondary Sons and Public Office	163
Yi Sudük: A Petition on Behalf of Secondary Sons	165
Inheritance Practices	168
Kim Myöngyöl: Favoring Sons	168
Kim Pön: Disinheriting Daughters	170
Kim Sujong: To a Daughter-in-Law	170
Government Corruption	171
Chöng Yagyong: Wicked Petty Officials	171
Popular Unrest	173
A Buddhist Rebellion	174
An Chöngbok: A Buddha Incarnate	176
Kim Ch'angsi: Manifesto for the Hong Kyöngnae Rebellion	177

25. *Culture and National Identity* 181

New Perspectives on History 182

Yi Ik: On the Legitimacy of the Three Han 182

Yu Tŭkkong: Parhae in Korean History 186

Literature, Music, and Song 188

Chŏng Naegyo: Preface to *Ch'ŏnggu yŏngŏn* 189

Chŏng Yagyong: On Music 191

26. *Neo-Confucian Philosophy* 194The *Horak* Controversy 195

Han Wŏnjin: Explanation of the Original Nature and the Physical Nature 196

Yi Kan: Principle, Material Force, and Reality 197

Yi Kan: Exclusive Reference 198

Yi Kan: Mind and Material Force 199

The Continuing Debate Over Principle and Material Force 200

Chŏng Yagyong: What the *i/ki* Debate Is Really All About 200

Wang Yang-ming in Korea 203

PART FIVE

The Modern Period 205

Introduction 207

27. *Domestic Disquiet and Foreign Threats* 212

Internal Reforms Under the Taewŏngun 212

Kang Wi: Preface to Proposals for Remediating *Samjŏng* 213

Pak Chehyŏng: Political Reforms of the Taewŏngun 216

Western Incursions 221

Pak Chehyŏng: Conflicts with the West 222

28. *Negative Responses to Western Civilization* 227

The Emergence of the Tonghak Religion 228

Ch'oe Cheu: On Spreading Virtue 230

Ch'oe Cheu: On Learning Truth 232

Ch'oe Sihyŏng: On Practicing Truth at Home 234

The Defense of Confucian Orthodoxy 235

25. *Culture and National Identity* 181

New Perspectives on History 182

Yi Ik: On the Legitimacy of the Three Han 182

Yu Tükkong: Parhae in Korean History 186

Literature, Music, and Song 188

Chǒng Naegyo: Preface to *Ch'ǒnggu yǒngǒn* 189

Chǒng Yagyong: On Music 191

26. *Neo-Confucian Philosophy* 194The *Horak* Controversy 195

Han Wǒnjin: Explanation of the Original Nature and the Physical Nature 196

Yi Kan: Principle, Material Force, and Reality 197

Yi Kan: Exclusive Reference 198

Yi Kan: Mind and Material Force 199

The Continuing Debate Over Principle and Material Force 200

Chǒng Yagyong: What the *i/ki* Debate Is Really All About 200

Wang Yang-ming in Korea 203

PART FIVE

The Modern Period 205

Introduction 207

27. *Domestic Disquiet and Foreign Threats* 212

Internal Reforms Under the Taewǒngun 212

Kang Wi: Preface to Proposals for Remedying *Samjǒng* 213

Pak Chehyǒng: Political Reforms of the Taewǒngun 216

Western Incursions 221

Pak Chehyǒng: Conflicts with the West 222

28. *Negative Responses to Western Civilization* 227

The Emergence of the Tonghak Religion 228

Ch'oe Cheu: On Spreading Virtue 230

Ch'oe Cheu: On Learning Truth 232

Ch'oe Sihyǒng: On Practicing Truth at Home 234

The Defense of Confucian Orthodoxy 235

Yi Hangno: Memorial to Express Private Thoughts	236
Yi Hangno: Three Memorials	239
Ch'oe Ikhyŏn: Memorial Against Peace	240
Yi Manson and others: Memorial Submitted by Ten Thousand Men	242
29. <i>Development of Enlightenment Thought</i>	245
Learning from the West	245
Chi Sŏgyŏng: Memorial on Current Tasks (1882)	247
Yu Kilchun: Levels of Enlightenment	248
Leaders of the 1884 Coup	254
Kim Okkyun: <i>Kapsin</i> Reform Edict	255
Kim Okkyun: Memorial	256
Pak Yŏnghyo: Memorial on Domestic Political Reforms	258
30. <i>The Tonghak Uprisings and the Kabo Reforms</i>	261
The 1894 Uprisings	262
A Call to Arms Issued at Paeksan	263
The Tonghak Peasant Army Manifesto at Mujang	264
Twelve Reforms Proclaimed by the Tonghak Overseer's Office	265
The Tonghak Proclamation to Soldiers and Civilians	266
Interrogation of Chŏn Pongjun, First Session (9 February 1895)	267
Reforms from Above, 1894-1895	272
Kabo Reform Edicts	273
The King's Fourteen-Article Oath	275
31. <i>The Independence Club and the People's Assembly</i>	277
<i>The Independent</i> and the Independence Club	278
Inaugural Message of <i>The Independent</i>	279
Chu Sigyŏng: Essay on the Korean Language	280
Essay on Working Only for Korea	281
Essay Against War	282
Demands for Democratic Reform	282
Yi Sangjae and others: Memorial on National Salvation	283
Six Proposals Submitted by a Joint Assembly of Officials and People	285
Sŏ Chaep'il: People Are the Masters	286

32. *Patriotic Movements* 289

The Righteous Army Movement 290

Ch'oe Ikhyŏn: An Appeal to Arms 292

Yi Kangnyŏn: Open Letter to Itō Hirobumi 294

The Patriotic Enlightenment Movement 295

Syngman Rhee: The Spirit of Independence 299

Establishing Relations with Foreign Countries 301

Chang Chiyŏn and others: Manifesto of the Korean Association for
Self-Strengthening 306

Manifesto of the New People's Association of Korea 307

Pak Ŭnsik: Essay on Education 309

Pak Ŭnsik: Essay on Technological Innovation 310

Chang Chiyŏn: We Wail Today 312

Chu Sigyŏng: Essay on Korean Language and Letters 313

33. *National Culture During the Colonial Period* 315

The Study of Korean History 316

Sin Ch'aeho: What Is History? What Shall We Study in Korean History? 317

Mun Ilp'yŏng: New Challenges for a Nation with Old Culture 319

The Study of the Korean Language and *Hangŭl* 321

Yi Yunjae: Inaugural Editorial for *Hangŭl* 321

Development of New Literature 322

Yi Sanghwa: "Does Spring Come to Stolen Fields?" 324

Sim Hun: "When That Day Comes" 325

Developments in Religion 326

Kim Kyosin: Inaugural Editorial in Biblical Korea 326

Han Yongun: On Revitalizing Korean Buddhism 329

34. *The Nationalist Movement* 333

The March First Movement 334

Son Pyŏnghŭi and others: Declaration of Independence 336

Provisional Constitution of the Korean Government in Exile 339

Provisional Constitution of the Korean Republic 339

Strategies for Regaining National Independence 340

The Korean Congress in the U.S.: An Appeal to America 341

An Ch'angho: Grand Strategy for Independence 344

Sin Ch'aeho: Declaration of Korean Revolution	346
Kim Ku: Declaration of the Korean Restoration Army	349
Demand for International Recognition	350
Provisional Government of the Korean Republic: Declaration of War on Japan (9 December 1941)	350
35. The Communist Movement	352
Radical Political Organizations	353
Manifesto of the Korean Communist Party in Shanghai	354
Slogans of the Korean Communist Party	357
Platform of Action of the Korean Communist Party	359
Communist Military Organizations	360
Declaration of the Korean Fatherland Restoration Association in Manchuria	361
Programs and Platforms of the North China Korean Independence League	365
36. Korea Since 1945	367
Liberation and Division	367
Korean War	369
Politics and Economy in South Korea	370
North Korea	373
Two Koreas	375
Foreign Relations	375
Religions	376
Education	380
The Constitution of the Republic of Korea, 1948	382
President Syngman Rhee's Inaugural Address, 15 August 1948	384
Kim Ku (1876-1949) and Korean Nationalism	387
Kim Ku: "My Wish"	388
Declaration of the Seoul National University Students Association, April 1960	393
Pak Chŏnghŭi [Park Chung Hee] and Economic Development in South Korea	395
Pak Chŏnghŭi: To Build a Nation	396
Kim Chiha and Protest Against Authoritarian Rule	400
Kim Chiha: "Five Bandits"	401
Ham Sŏkhŏn and the Suffering of Korea	411

Ham Sökhön: The Meaning of Suffering	412
Söngch'öl and the Great Debate in Korean Buddhism	416
Introduction to <i>The Right Way of Sön</i>	416
Kim Ilsöng [Kim Il Sung] and <i>Chuch'e</i> (Juch'e) Thought in North Korea	419
Kim Ilsöng: "On Eliminating Dogmatism and Formalism and Establishing Juch'e [<i>Chuch'e</i>] in Ideological Work"	420
Dialogues Between North and South Korea	425
North-South Joint Communiqué, Issued on 4 July 1972	426
Agreement on Reconciliation, Nonaggression, and Exchanges and Cooperation Between the North and the South, Signed on 13 December 1991 and to Become Effective as of 19 February 1992	428
Kim Taejung [Kim Dae Jung] and His Struggle for Freedom and Democracy in South Korea	431
Kim Taejung: Prison Writings	432
Kim Taejung: "My Country, My Aspiration"	439
Kim Taejung: Presidential Inaugural Address, February 1998	445
Bibliography	453
Index	459