Contents

List of illustrations	1X
Preface and acknowledgements	xii
PART I	
Foundations	1
1 Introduction	3
2 A realist sociological approach	18
PART II	
Performance	31
3 Existing concepts and evidence	33
4 Evaluating electoral management performance: the	
PROSeS framework	59
PART III	
Networks	87
5 Electoral management governance networks	89
5 Licetoral management governance networks	0)
6 UK electoral management governance networks	104
7 Comparative electoral management governance networks	125
8 International electoral management governance networks	160

viii Contents

PA]	RTIV	
Instruments		197
9	Voter registration reform	199
10	Centralisation	221
11	Training and human resource practices	241
12	Austerity and financial investment in electoral management	252
	RT V oking forward	267
13	Conclusions	269
	Bibliography Appendix: EMB budget sizes Index	275 307 311