

# Contents

1	The Case for Citizen Participation in the European Union: A Theoretical Perspective on EU Participatory Democracy <i>Alberto Alemanno and James Organ</i>	1
2	Citizen Participation and the Future of Europe: A View from Academia <i>Alberto Alemanno</i>	13
3	Citizen Participation and the Future of Europe: A View from Civil Society <i>Anthony Zacharzewski</i>	25
<b>PART I: PARTICIPATORY AND DIGITAL DEMOCRACY</b>		<b>41</b>
4	Direct Citizen Participation in the EU Democratic System <i>James Organ</i>	43
5	WeMove Europe: Connecting Online and Offline Citizen Participation through the Stop Glyphosate ECI and Mini Publics <i>Laura Sullivan, Paola Pierri and Xavier Dutoit</i>	59
6	Crowdsourcing EU Legislation: Harnessing the Power of Digital Democracy <i>Elisa Lironi</i>	73
7	Regulatory Gaming: A Look into the European Union's Attempts to Engage Citizens with Playful Design <i>Gianluca Sgueo</i>	93



<b>PART II: CITIZEN PARTICIPATION AND DELIBERATIVE DEMOCRACY</b>	<b>115</b>
8 Bringing the Citizen Back into EU Democracy: What Can Deliberative Democracy Offer? <i>Firat Cengiz</i>	117
9 Reinforcing Citizens' Participation by Reforming European Commission Public Consultations <i>Raphael Kies</i>	133
10 The European Citizens' Assembly <i>Graham Smith</i>	145
<b>PART III: CITIZEN PARTICIPATION, SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND CIVIL SOCIETY</b>	<b>159</b>
11 Social Movements and the Dilemma of EU Citizen Participation and Influence <i>Louisa Parks</i>	161
12 The National Filter of Europe-Wide Citizen Mobilization: The Stop TTIP Boomerang and the 'Empowering Dissensus' for European Integration <i>Luis Bouza Garcia and Alvaro Oleart</i>	173
13 Let Us Gain Control over the Future of Europe! The Case for Citizen-Driven EU Treaty Change <i>Maarten de Groot</i>	187
14 How Can Citizens Have More Influence over EU Law and Policy-Making? A View from European Civil Society <i>Daniela Vancic and Sophie von Hatzfeldt</i>	201
Conclusion: Next Steps for EU Democracy <i>James Organ and Alberto Alemanno</i>	219
Index	227