

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	page xi
<i>Acronyms and Abbreviations</i>	xv
 <i>Part I: Introduction and Theory</i>	 I
1 Introduction	3
2 Explaining Competitive Authoritarian Regime Trajectories: International Linkage and the Organizational Power of Incumbents	37
 <i>Part II: High Linkage and Democratization: Eastern Europe and the Americas</i>	 85
3 Linkage, Leverage, and Democratization in Eastern Europe	87
4 Linkage, Leverage, and Democratization in the Americas	130
 <i>Part III: The Dynamics of Competitive Authoritarianism in Low-Linkage Regions: The Former Soviet Union, Africa, and Asia</i>	 181
5 The Evolution of Post-Soviet Competitive Authoritarianism	183
6 Africa: Transitions without Democratization	236
7 Diverging Outcomes in Asia	309
8 Conclusion	339
 <i>Appendix I: Measuring Competitive Authoritarianism and Authoritarian Stability</i>	 365
<i>Appendix II: Measuring Leverage</i>	372
<i>Appendix III: Measuring Linkage</i>	374
<i>Appendix IV: Measuring Organizational Power</i>	376
<i>References</i>	381
<i>Index</i>	493
	ix