

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
1 Norms and the Response to Norms	1
1. <i>A Brief Historical Introduction to the Varieties of Norms</i>	1
2. <i>Kant on What It Is to Respond to a Norm</i>	5
3. <i>Kant, and Kantians, on the Content and Nature of Norms</i>	12
4. <i>Assessment</i>	19
2 Life and Teleology	25
1. <i>The Perspective of the Knower</i>	25
2. <i>The Perspective of the Organism</i>	27
3. <i>Justifying a Vocabulary: Organisms and Self-Maintenance</i>	31
4. <i>Teleological Description and Organic Norms</i>	36
5. <i>On Transcendental Philosophy</i>	39
6. <i>Teleological Explanation, Naturalism, and Evolution</i>	42
7. <i>Organic Norms and Organic Responsiveness to Norms</i>	47
8. <i>Transition</i>	53
3 Building an Instrumentally Rational Agent	57
1. <i>Introduction: Instrumentally Rational Agents</i>	57
2. <i>Explanation and Responsiveness to Norms</i>	60
3. <i>Responding to Norms: Teleology and Natural Selection</i>	65
4. <i>Responding to Norms: Associative Learning</i>	70
5. <i>Responding to Norms: Learning Errors</i>	77
6. <i>Responding to Norms: Uniqueness, Beliefs, and Desires</i>	80
7. <i>Responding to Norms: Rational Coherence</i>	82
8. <i>Responding to Norms: Acting Because of Instrumental Reasons</i>	91

4 Social Animals and Non-Instrumental Norms	97
1. <i>Recap: Instrumental Norms and Responsiveness to Instrumental Norms</i>	97
2. <i>A Different Kind of Norm; A Different Kind of Reason</i>	100
3. <i>The Problem of Understanding 'Oughts'</i>	107
4. <i>A Methodological Fork</i>	111
5. <i>Social Animals</i>	114
6. <i>A New Kind of Social Animal</i>	124
5 Human Practices and Responsiveness to Two-Dimensional Practical Norms	129
1. <i>Human Practices</i>	129
2. <i>The Toolbox</i>	132
3. <i>Being a Carpenter</i>	137
4. <i>Diversity of Practices and the Conditions on Responsiveness to Two-Dimensional Norms</i>	141
5. <i>Responding to Individuals; Responding to Types</i>	147
6. <i>Conflicts Between the Two Dimensions of Human Norms</i>	151
7. <i>The Problem of Legitimacy</i>	154
6 Language as a Tool	159
1. <i>The Problem</i>	159
2. <i>The Conditions on the Emergence of Linguistic Displacement</i>	167
A. <i>The Normative Resources of Our Ancestors</i>	167
B. <i>The Normative Origins of Human Linguistic Displacement</i>	171
3. <i>Properties and Statements</i>	175
4. <i>Truth; Falsity</i>	185
5. <i>Transition</i>	190
7 Language, Warranted Assertibility, and Truth	195
1. <i>Introduction</i>	195
2. <i>From Recognitives to Inferences</i>	197
3. <i>The Infrastructure of Language</i>	205
4. <i>Metalinguistic Language and Talk About Kinds</i>	209
5. <i>Truth, Warranted Assertibility, and the Rational Assessment of Social Practices</i>	216
6. <i>A Very Brief Concluding Unscientific Postscript</i>	224
<i>Bibliography</i>	227
<i>Index</i>	229