

# Contents

## *List of contributors*

*vii*

- 1 Turbulent times in the constitutionalism of Central and Eastern European countries 1  
MIROSŁAW GRANAT

## **PART I**

### **Basic problems of activity of constitutional courts in an illiberal constitutionalism 17**

- 2 Constitutional jurisdiction and primacy of the constitution 19  
RAINER ARNOLD

- 3 Constitutionality of law without a constitutional court in the Polish setting 29  
MIROSŁAW GRANAT

- 4 The problem of the so-called dispersed judicial review of parliamentary acts in Poland – traditions and current perspectives 48  
PIOTR CHYBALSKI

- 5 Admissibility of judicial review in states with a centralised model of constitutional review – in search of effective means of constitutional protection 65  
ALEKSANDRA SYRYT

- 6 Contemporary issues of parliamentary constitutional review in Poland 82  
EWELINA GIERACH



**PART II**

**Problems of activity of constitutional courts in selected countries 97**

- 7 From guarding the constitution to serving politics – the decline of the Hungarian Constitutional Court 99  
ZOLTÁN SZENTE

- 8 *For now, we see in a mirror dimly* – a current perception of Hungarian constitutional justice from an international and comparative national perspective 121  
PETER KRUZSLICZ

- 9 A missed dialogue: the European Court of Justice and the Romanian Constitutional Court 133  
ELENA-SIMINA TĂNĂSESCU

- 10 The Turkish Constitutional Court and emergency regimes in the age of democratic backsliding 157  
SELIN ESEN

- 11 Constitutional review in the abusive constitutionalism (continuation, corruption or disappearance?) 178  
LECH GARLICKI AND MARTA DERLATKA

**PART III**

**The variety of forms of guaranteeing constitutionality of law 201**

- 12 The curious case of the Netherlands – reflections on the question whether the dismantling of democracy and the rule of law can be stopped by courts of law 203  
LEONARD F.M. BESSELINK

- 13 Finnish constitutional exceptionalism: the pluralist system of constitutional review combining *ex ante* and *ex post* functions of review 219  
TUOMAS OJANEN

- 14 Conclusion 236  
MIROSŁAW GRANAT

- Index* 239