

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
<b>NOTE ON REFERENCES AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	xvi
<b>INTRODUCTION TO THE 2000 EDITION: REFLECTIONS ON ANALYTICAL MARXISM</b>	xvii
<b>I. IMAGES OF HISTORY IN HEGEL AND MARX</b>	I
<b>II. THE CONSTITUTION OF THE PRODUCTIVE FORCES</b>	28
(1) Economic Structure and Productive Forces	28
(2) Some Terminological Points	37
(3) Labour Power	40
(4) Science	45
(5) More Candidates for the Catalogue	47
(6) The Development of the Productive Forces	55
<b>III. THE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE</b>	63
(1) Ownership Rights in Productive Forces	63
(2) Possible and Impossible Ownership Positions of Producers	66
(3) Subordination	69
(4) Redefining the Proletarian	70
(5) The Structural Definition of Class	73
(6) The Individuation of Social Forms	77
(7) Modes of Production	79
(8) Varieties of Economic Change	85
<b>IV. MATERIAL AND SOCIAL PROPERTIES OF SOCIETY</b>	88
(1) Introducing the Distinction	88
(2) Matter and Form in the Labour Process	98
(3) Use-value and Political Economy	103
(4) Revolutionary Value of the Distinction	105
(5) Against Marx on Mill	108
(6) Work Relations	111
<b>V. FETISHISM</b>	115
(1) Fetishism in Religion and in Economics	115
(2) What is True and What is False in Fetishism	116
(3) Diagnosis of Commodity Fetishism	119
(4) Diagnosis of Capital Fetishism	122
(5) Commodity Fetishism and Money	124



(6) Commodity Fetishism, Religion, and Politics	125
(7) Communism as the Liberation of the Content	129
<b>VI. THE PRIMACY OF THE PRODUCTIVE FORCES</b>	<b>134</b>
(1) Introduction	134
(2) Assertions of Primacy by Marx: The Preface	136
(3) Assertions of Primacy by Marx: Outside the Preface	142
(4) The Case for Primacy	150
(5) The Nature of the Primacy of the Forces	160
(6) Productive Forces, Material Relations, Social Relations	166
(7) 'All earlier modes of production were essentially conservative'	169
(8) <i>Addendum</i>	172
<b>VII. THE PRODUCTIVE FORCES AND CAPITALISM</b>	<b>175</b>
(1) The Emergence of Capitalism	175
(2) The Capitalist Economic Structure and the Capitalist Mode of Production	180
(3) Capitalism and the Development of the Productive Forces	193
(4) Four Epochs	197
(5) Capitalism's Mission, and its Fate	201
(6) The Presuppositions of Socialism	204
(7) Why are Classes Necessary?	207
<b>VIII. BASE AND SUPERSTRUCTURE, POWERS AND RIGHTS</b>	<b>216</b>
(1) Identifying the Superstructure	216
(2) The Problem of Legality	217
(3) Explanation of Property Relations and Law by Production Relations	225
(4) Bases Need Superstructures	231
(5) Is the Economic Structure Independently Observable?	234
(6) More on Rights and Powers	236
(7) Rights and Powers of the Proletariat	240
(8) <i>Addenda</i>	245
<b>IX. FUNCTIONAL EXPLANATION: IN GENERAL</b>	<b>249</b>
(1) Introduction	249
(2) Explanation	251
(3) Function-statements and Functional Explanations	253
(4) The Structure of Functional Explanation	258
(5) Confirmation	265
(6) Are any Functional Explanations True?	266
(7) Consequence Explanation and the Deductive-nomological Model	272



# CONTENTS

xv

<b>X. FUNCTIONAL EXPLANATION: IN MARXISM</b>	<b>278</b>
(1) Introduction	278
(2) Conceptual Criticisms of Functional Explanation	280
(3) Functionalism, Functional Explanation, and Marxism	283
(4) Elaborations	285
(5) Marxian Illustrations	289
<b>XI. USE-VALUE, EXCHANGE-VALUE, AND CONTEMPORARY CAPITALISM</b>	<b>297</b>
(1) Introduction	297
(2) The Subjugation of Use-value by Exchange-value	298
(3) A Distinctive Contradiction of Advanced Capitalism	302
(4) Mishan and Galbraith	307
(5) The Argument Reviewed	309
(6) Is Capitalism a Necessary Condition of the Distinctive Contradiction?	313
(7) An Objection	317
(8) The Bias of Capitalism and Max Weber	320
(9) <i>Obiter Dicta</i>	322
<b>XII. FETTERING</b>	<b>326</b>
<b>XIII. RECONSIDERING HISTORICAL MATERIALISM</b>	<b>341</b>
<b>XIV. RESTRICTED AND INCLUSIVE HISTORICAL MATERIALISM</b>	<b>364</b>
<b>XV. MARXISM AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION</b>	<b>389</b>
<b>APPENDIX I. Karl Marx and the Withering Away of Social Science</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>APPENDIX II. Some Definitions</b>	<b>415</b>
<b>LIST OF WORKS CITED</b>	<b>425</b>
<b>NAME INDEX</b>	<b>433</b>
<b>SUBJECT INDEX</b>	<b>437</b>