ARTICLES Laura D. Young and Erin B. Fitz 1503 Who are the 3 Per Cent? The Connections Among Climate Change Contrarians Heather L. Ondercin 1523 Location, Location, Location: How Electoral Opportunities Shape Women's Emergence as Candidates Sarah F. Anzia and Rachel Bernhard 1544 Gender Stereotyping and the Electoral Success of Women Candidates: New Evidence from Local Elections in the United States Roosmarijn de Geus, Elizabeth Ralph-Morrow and Rosalind Shorrocks 1564 Understanding Ambivalent Sexism and its Relationship with Electoral Choice in Britain Lotte Hargrave and Jack Blumenau 1584 No Longer Conforming to Stereotypes? Gender, Political Style and Parliamentary Debate in the UK **Christopher Hare** 1602 Constrained Citizens? Ideological Structure and Conflict Extension in the US Electorate, 1980–2016 1622 B.K. Song Television and Economic Voting in US Presidential Elections 1635 Gregory A. Huber, Alan S. Gerber, Daniel R. Biggers and David J. Hendry Can Raising the Stakes of Election Outcomes Increase Participation? Results from a Large-Scale Field Experiment in Local Elections 1651 Ayobami Laniyonu Phantom Pains: The Effect of Police Killings of Black Americans on Black British Attitudes Jordi Domènech and Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca 1668 The Long Shadow of Agrarian Conflict: Agrarian Inequality and Voting in Spain Lucas M. Novaes and Luis Schiumerini 1689 Commodity Shocks and Incumbency Effects Victor Araújo and Malu A.C. Gatto 1709 Casting Ballots When Knowing Results Tara Grillos 1728 Participation Improves Collective Decisions (When It Involves Deliberation): Experimental Evidence From Kenya Robert A. Blair 1748 Civil War and Citizens' Demand for the State: An Empirical Test of Hobbesian Theory Jennifer M. Larson, Janet I. Lewis and Pedro L. Rodriguez 1769 From Chatter to Action: How Social Networks Inform and Motivate in Rural Uganda Quintin H. Beazer, Charles D. Crabtree, Christopher J. Fariss and Holger L. Kern 1790 When Do Private Actors Engage in Censorship? Evidence From a Correspondence Experiment with Russian Private Media Firms Aila M. Matanock and Adam Lichtenheld 1810 How Does International Intervention Work to Secure Peace Settlements After Civil Conflicts? Kyle L. Marquardt 1831 . Language, Ethnicity, and Separatism: Survey Results from Two Post-Soviet Regions 1852 Sarah Zukerman Daly How Do Violent Politicians Govern? The Case of Paramilitary-Tied Mayors in Colombia LETTERS Kenneth Lowande and Charles R. Shipan 1876 Where Is Presidential Power? Measuring Presidential Discretion Using Experts John M. Carey, Gretchen Helmke, Brendan Nyhan, Mitchell Sanders, Susan C. Stokes and Shun Yamaya 1891 The Effect of Electoral Inversions on Democratic Legitimacy: Evidence from the United States David Glick and Maxwell Palmer 1902 County Over Party: How Governors Prioritized Geography Not Particularism in the Distribution of Opportunity Zones Suthan Krishnarajan and Carsten Jensen 1911 When Is A Pledge A Pledge? 1923 Victor Hernández-Huerta and Francisco Cantú Public Distrust in Disputed Elections: Evidence from Latin America Thomas Bräuninger, Thomas Däubler, Robert Huber and Lukas Rudolph 1931 How Open Lists Undermine the Electoral Support of Cohesive Parties Alexandra O. Zeitz 1944 Global Capital Cycles and Market Discipline: Perceptions of Developing-Country Borrowers David Kaufmann, Nora Räss, Dominique Strebel and Fritz Sager 1954 Sanctuary Cities in Europe? A Policy Survey of Urban Policies in Support of Irregular Migrants Kai Quek 1964 Untying Hands: De-escalation, Reputation, and Dynamic Audience Costs **REVIEW ARTICLE** Armin Schäfer 1977 Cultural Backlash? How (Not) to Explain the Rise of Authoritarian Populism **ERRATUM**

Peter K. Hatemi and Christopher Ojeda

The Role of Child Perception and Motivation in Political Socialization – ERRATUM

1994