CONTENTS

Acknowledgements page vii Table of cases ix

Introduction 1

- 1 Defining deference 7
- 2 The delegation argument 36
- 3 The practical justifications for curial deference 70
- 4 Variable standards of review 137
- 5 Deference, proportionality and fundamental rights 186
- 6 Jurisdiction, questions of law and discretion 220
- 7 Deference and political questions 267
 - Conclusion 287
 - Index 297

