Contents

Introduction: Taking Consciousness Seriously xi

1 1	EC	II	N	DA	T	10	NS
		<i>i</i> u		Dr	\ L		CVI

Two	Concepts of Mind	3

- 1. What is consciousness? 3
- 2. The phenomenal and the psychological concepts of mind 11
- 3. The double life of mental terms 16
- 4. The two mind-body problems 24
- 5. Two concepts of consciousness 25

2 Supervenience and Explanation 32

- 1. Supervenience 32
- 2. Reductive explanation 42
- 3. Logical supervenience and reductive explanation 47
- 4. Conceptual truth and necessary truth* 52
- 5. Almost everything is logically supervenient on the physical* 71

II THE IRREDUCIBILITY OF CONSCIOUSNESS

- 3 Can Consciousness Be Reductively Explained? 93
 - 1. Is consciousness logically supervenient on the physical? 93
 - 2. The failure of reductive explanation 106
 - 3. Cognitive modeling 111
 - 4. Neurobiological explanation 115
 - 5. The appeal to new physics 118
 - 6. Evolutionary explanation 120
 - 7. Whither reductive explanation? 121

4 Naturalistic Dualism 123

	1. An argument against materialism 123
	2. Objections from a posteriori necessity* 131
	3. Other arguments for dualism* 140
	4. Is this epiphenomenalism?* 150
	5. The logical geography of the issues 161
	6. Reflections on naturalistic dualism 168
5	The Paradox of Phenomenal Judgment 172
	1. Consciousness and cognition 172
	2. The paradox of phenomenal judgment 177
	3. On explaining phenomenal judgments 184
	4. Arguments against explanatory irrelevance 191
	5. The argument from self-knowledge* 192
	6. The argument from memory* 200
	7. The argument from reference* 201
	8. The content of phenomenal beliefs* 203
	III TOWARD A THEORY OF CONSCIOUSNES
6	The Coherence Between Consciousness and Cognition 213
	1. Toward a nonreductive theory 213
	2. Principles of coherence 218
	3. More on the notion of awareness 225
	4. The explanatory role of coherence principles 233
	5. Coherence as a psychophysical law 242
7	Absent Qualia, Fading Qualia, Dancing Qualia 247
	1. The principle of organizational invariance 247
	2. Absent qualia 251
	3. Fading qualia 253
	4. Inverted qualia 263
	5. Dancing qualia 266

6. Nonreductive functionalism 274

- 8 Consciousness and Information: Some Speculation 276
 - 1. Toward a fundamental theory 276
 - 2. Aspects of information 277
 - 3. Some supporting arguments 287
 - 4. Is experience ubiquitous? 293
 - 5. The metaphysics of information 301
 - 6. Open questions 308

IV APPLICATIONS

- 9 Strong Artificial Intelligence 309
 - 1. Machine consciousness 309
 - 2. On implementing a computation 315
 - 3. In defense of strong AI 320
 - 4. The Chinese room and other objections 322
 - 5. External objections 328
 - 6. Conclusion 331
- 10 The Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics 333
 - 1. Two mysteries 333
 - 2. The framework of quantum mechanics 334
 - 3. Interpreting quantum mechanics 337
 - 4. The Everett interpretation 346
 - 5. Objections to the Everett interpretation 351
 - 6. Conclusion 356

Notes 359

Bibliography 391

Index 405