

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>ix</i>
<b>1 Introducing <i>The Anthropology of Drugs</i></b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Beyond Pharmacology</i>	2
<i>Defining Drugs</i>	6
<i>Drug Studies in Anthropology</i>	8
<i>'Premodern Quasi-Ethnography' and Early Anthropology</i>	8
<i>Alcohol Studies</i>	10
<i>'Street Ethnography' and Addiction</i>	11
<i>Drug Use in Global Contexts</i>	12
<i>Onwards to the Book</i>	13
<b>2 Anthropological Themes and Approaches in the Study of Drugs</b>	<b>17</b>
<i>Functionalism, Social Integration and Ambivalence</i>	17
<i>Cultures, Meanings and Values</i>	20
<i>Power and Intersecting Inequalities</i>	22
<i>Critical Medical/Health Anthropology</i>	23
<i>Focus on the Margins?</i>	25
<i>Crops, Commodities and Illicit Flows: The Social Life of Drugs</i>	26
<i>Materiality, Pharmacology and Agency</i>	27
<i>Methods and Ethics</i>	30
<i>Ethnography</i>	30
<i>Ethical Considerations</i>	32
<i>Postcolonial Perspectives</i>	33
<b>3 Drugs in Archaeological and Historical Perspective</b>	<b>39</b>
<i>Drugs and Human Transformation</i>	39
<i>Drugs in Deep Time</i>	41
<i>Drugs, Domestication and the Coming of Inequality</i>	45
<i>Ancient Literature</i>	47



Early Modern and Modern History	51
Histories of Prohibition	54
History and Anthropology	57
<b>4 Food of the Gods? Psychedelics, Spirits and Healing</b>	<b>62</b>
Hallucinogens, Psychedelics and Entheogens	62
Definitions	62
Pharmacology	63
Ethnobotany and Anthropological Connections	63
A Note on Shamanism	64
Old and New World Hallucinogen Use: 'A Statistical Question'	65
Psychedelics in Cultural Contexts	66
Iboga(aine)	66
Mushrooms	66
Mescaline	68
Tobacco	69
Ayahuasca	71
Synthetic Hallucinogens	73
Psychedelics and Social Movements	73
Counterculture and New Age Contexts	73
Anthropology Meets Counterculture: Carlos Castaneda	74
Globalisation and Change: New Religious Contexts	75
Native American Church	75
Santo Daime	76
Drug Tourism and Recreational Contexts	76
Drug Studies and Psychedelic Psychotherapy	78
Anthropology and Psychedelics	81
<b>5 Stimulating Sociality</b>	<b>86</b>
Pharmacology and Toxicology	86
Everyday Highs: Stimulants in Context	87
Stimulating Culture	88
Stimulants from Ritual to Everyday Practice	89
Drugs as Identity	91
Stimulating Sociality: Community and Inequalities	93
Building Community	93
Inequalities and Disintegration	94
The Need for Speed	95
Stimulating Labour: Disciplined Bodies	95
Stimulants and War	97
Stimulants as Pleasure	98

Everyday Lows: Relieving Stress	99
Cultural and Social Contexts of Drinking	99
Drinking and Identity	100
Drinking and Conflict	101
Anthropology and Drug Harms	103
<b>6 Perspectives on Addiction in Anthropology</b>	<b>108</b>
Agency and Power: The Notion of Addiction	109
History of 'Addiction'	110
Complicating Addiction	114
Neurobiological/Disease Models	114
Cultural Meaning and Social Interaction Model of Addiction	116
Structural/Political-Economic Model of Addiction	117
The Anthropology of Addiction	119
Ethnographies of Addiction	119
Political Economies of Addiction	121
Addiction and Treatment as Cultural Constructions	122
Case Studies	123
Khat	123
Tobacco	124
Opioids	125
Anthropology and Drug Potency	126
<b>7 Drug Economies, Livelihoods and Development</b>	<b>131</b>
Drugs as Crops and Commodities	131
Dangerous Commodities?	133
Drugs and Livelihoods: Economic Development and Its Alternatives	134
Case Studies	136
Tobacco	136
Legal Status and Public Health	136
Tobacco Farming	137
Profitability and the Global Capitalist Economy	139
Risks and Opportunities for Livelihoods	141
Khat	141
Production	142
Trade and Trust	143
Risks and Opportunities	145
Opiates and Opioids	146
Eradication	147
Risks and Opportunities	148
Review of Production and Distribution Issues: Risks and Opportunities	149