

CONTENTS

<i>List of plates</i>	page xi
<i>List of maps</i>	xiii
<i>List of genealogical tables</i>	xiv
<i>List of contributors</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xx

PART I GOVERNMENT

1 Politics: theory and practice JEAN-PHILIPPE GENET	3
2 Representation (since the thirteenth century) WIM BLOCKMANS	29
3 Popes and councils ANTONY BLACK	65

PART II ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS

4 The European nobility PHILIPPE CONTAMINE	89
5 Rural Europe CHRISTOPHER DYER	106
6 Urban Europe BARRIE DOBSON	121

7	Commerce and trade WENDY CHILDS	145
8	War CHRISTOPHER ALLMAND	161
9	Exploration and discovery FELIPE FERNÁNDEZ-ARMESTO	175

PART III SPIRITUAL, CULTURAL AND ARTISTIC LIFE

10	Religious belief and practice FRANCIS RAPP	205
11	Schools and universities JACQUES VERGER	220
12	Humanism ROBERT BLACK	243
13	Manuscripts and books MALCOLM VALE	278
14	The beginning of printing DAVID MCKITTERICK	287
15	Architecture and painting PAUL CROSSLEY	299
16	Music GARETH CURTIS	319

PART IV THE DEVELOPMENT OF EUROPEAN STATES

17	Germany and the Empire TOM SCOTT	337
18	Hus, the Hussites and Bohemia JOHN KLASSEN	367
19	France (a) France at the end of the Hundred Years War (c. 1420–1461) MALCOLM VALE	392
	(b) The recovery of France, 1450–1520 BERNARD CHEVALIER	408

20	Burgundy	431
	BERTRAND SCHNERB	
21	England	
	(a) Lancastrian England	457
	EDWARD POWELL	
	(b) Yorkist and early Tudor England	477
	ROSEMARY HORROX	
22	The Celtic world	
	(a) Ireland	496
	ART COSGROVE	
	(b) Scotland: 1406–1513	514
	JENNY WORMALD	
	(c) Wales	532
	A.D. CARR	
23	Italy	
	(a) The northern Italian states	547
	MICHAEL MALLETT	
	(b) The papal states and the kingdom of Naples	571
	ALAN RYDER	
24	The Iberian peninsula	
	(a) Aragon	588
	MARIO DEL TREPPO	
	(b) Castile and Navarre	606
	ANGUS MACKAY	
	(c) Portugal	627
	ARMINDO DE SOUSA	
25	The Swiss Confederation	645
	ROGER SABLONIER	
26	The states of Scandinavia, c. 1390–c. 1536	671
	THOMAS RIIS	
27	Hungary: crown and estates	707
	JÁNOS BAK	
28	The kingdom of Poland and the grand duchy of Lithuania, 1370–1506	727
	ALEKSANDER GIEYSZTOR	
29	Russia	
	NANCY SHIELDS KOLLMANN	748

30	Byzantium: the Roman Orthodox world, 1393–1492	771
	ANTHONY BRYER	
31	The Latin east	796
	ANTHONY LUTTRELL	
32	The Ottoman world	812
	ELIZABETH ZACHARIADOU	
	Conclusion	831
	CHRISTOPHER ALLMAND	
	<i>Appendix: genealogical tables</i>	841
	<i>Primary sources and secondary works arranged by chapter</i>	848
	<i>Index</i>	995
12	Humanism	841
	ROBERT BLACK	
13	The beginning of printing	848
	DAVID MCKITTERICK	
14	Architecture and painting	892
	PAUL CROSSLEY	
15	Music	915
	GARETH CURTIS	
	PART IV THE DEVELOPMENT OF EUROPE	
16	Germany and the Empire	937
	TOM SCOTT	
17	Hungary, the Hussites and Bohemia	967
	JOHN KLASSEN	
18	France	982
	(a) France at the end of the Hundred Years War, 1420–1450	992
	MALCOLM VALE	
	(b) The recovery of France, 1450–1520	994
	BERNARD CHEVALIER	