

# Contemporary Justice Review

*Issues in Criminal, Social, and Restorative Justice*

Volume 26 Number 3 September 2023

---

## CONTENTS

### Research Articles

- 225 Deflecting a “crisis”: the opioid epidemic in Appalachia as state violence  
*Brian Pitman and Stephen T. Young*
- 250 Examining U.S. school shootings as state crimes of omission  
*Laura Finley*
- 262 An assessment of the potential outcomes in practising restorative justice in criminal settings in Australia and the United States: a systematic review and meta-analysis  
*Mohammad Saidul Islam, Bin Li and John Anderson*
- 299 Exploring alternatives to the hate crimes model. Perceptions of civil society organizations regarding the application of restorative justice for bias-motivated crimes  
*Jordi Mas Grau, Jose Antonio Langarita, Carme Montserrat and Giacomo Viggiani*
- 319 “Risk and abolition: perspectives of front-line domestic violence workers supporting refugee and migrant women on safety and policing”  
*Jenny Maturi*