

Contents

Acknowledgements *xi*

List of Figures *xii*

List of Maps *xvi*

List of Tables *xvii*

List of Graphs *xviii*

List of Textboxes *xix*

Preface *xxi*

Part I: 1750–1819: The Ends of the Ancien Regime **1**

1 The Imperial State **3**

Introduction 4

Timeline 6

War and the Reach of the State 7

No Taxation Without Representation 14

Old Corruption and the Colonial Question 25

The Counter-Revolution 29

Conclusion 37

2 An Enlightened Civil Society? **40**

Introduction 41

Timeline 42

The Social Order 43

Religion and the Age of Reason 48

A Civil and Clubbable People 54

The Yoke of Custom 67

Conclusion 70

3 An Imperial Economy and the Great Transformation **75**

Introduction 76

Timeline 77

Mercantilist Monopoly Capitalism 78

Commerce and Manufacturing the Wealth of Nations 90

Social and Environmental Consequences 97

Conclusion 106

Part II: 1819–1885: Becoming Liberal and Global 111

- 4** A Liberal Revolution in Government 113
 Introduction 114
 Timeline 116
 The New Science of Government 118
 Making a Market Economy 132
 Governing the Social 136
 Conclusion 146
- 5** An Empire of Free Trade? 150
 Introduction 151
 Timeline 152
 The Gospel of Free Trade 153
 An Industrial and Global Economy 166
 The Great Depression 179
 The World's First Urban Nation 182
 Conclusion 187
- 6** Practising Democracy 191
 Introduction 192
 Timeline 193
 The Mass Platform and the Politics of the Excluded 195
 Reforming the Electoral System 205
 The Press and Pressure Groups 217
 Conclusion 224

Part III: 1885–1931: The Crises of Liberalism 227

- 7** The British Imperium 229
 Introduction 230
 Timeline 231
 The 'New Imperialism' 233
 A Liberal Empire and its States of Emergency 241
 An Imperial and Industrial War 248
 A New Internationalism? 257
 Conclusion 265
- 8** The Social Problem 268
 Introduction 269
 Timeline 271
 Wealth and Poverty 273

	Degeneration and the Imperial Race	278
	Imperial Social Reform and National Efficiency	286
	The Great War's New Social Contract	297
	Conclusion	304
9	The Rise of the Mass	307
	Introduction	308
	Timeline	309
	The Emergence of Mass Culture	311
	The Rise of the Mass Political Party	317
	Feminism and the Suffrage Question	324
	The Politics of Labour	332
	A Culture for Democracy?	341
	Conclusion	346
	Part IV: 1931–1976: Society Triumphant	351
10	Late Imperialism and Social Democracy	353
	Introduction	354
	Timeline	355
	The End of Liberal Political Economy?	357
	Planning and the Science of Government	362
	States of Warfare and Welfare	368
	Managing Affluence and Consensus	380
	Conclusion	390
11	Social Democracy and the Cold War	394
	Introduction	395
	Timeline	397
	The Third British Empire	398
	Hot and Cold Wars	409
	Decolonization	417
	Conclusion	428
12	The Ends of Social Democracy	430
	Introduction	431
	Timeline	432
	Affluence and its Limits	434
	Commonwealth Citizens and the Colour of Class	441
	A Generation in Revolt	447
	The Rise of Identity Politics	457
	Conclusion	467

Part V: 1976–: A New Liberalism? 473

13 The Neoliberal Revolution and the Making of *Homo Economicus* 475

Introduction 476

Timeline 477

Making Markets and Structural Adjustment 478

Wealth, Debt and Poverty 491

The Security State 497

Governing Ourselves: Heart and Soul 502

Conclusion 514

Glossary 517

Index 538