CONTENTS

Preface to the Third Edition Preface to the Second Edition

| Preface to the First Edition | X |
|---|----------|
| Acknowledgments | Xiii |
| Table of Cases | xxi |
| Table of Statutes | xxvi |
| | |
| Book I | |
| Introduction to Law | |
| 1. THE NATURE AND FUNCTIONS OF LAW | 3 |
| "Truisms" about Human Nature | 3 |
| Social Order and Law | 4 |
| The Normative Character of Law and Mon | rality 8 |
| The Legitimacy of Law | 11 |
| | |
| 2. METHODS OF SOCIAL CONTROL THROUGH LAY | w 13 |
| The Penal Technique | 15 |
| The Grievance—Remedial Technique | 21 |
| The Private Arranging Technique | 24 |
| The Constitutive Technique | 26 |
| The Administrative—Regulatory Technique | 1e 26 |
| The Fiscal Technique | 28 |
| The Conferral of Social Benefits Techniqu | e 28 |
| Combinations of Techniques | 30 |
| The Legal Techniques and The Sources of | Law 30 |
| | |
| 3. CLASSIFICATIONS OF LAW | 32 |
| Subject Classifications | 32 |
| Law and Equity | 34 |
| Civil and Criminal Law | 38 |
| Public and Private Law | 40 |
| Conclusion | 44 |

Book II

Sources of Law and Methods of Legal Reasoning

| 4. LAW AND FACT | 49 |
|--|-----|
| Who should decide a question—Layman or Judge | 52 |
| Who should decide a question—Trial Court or | |
| Appeal Court | 55 |
| When does a decision on a question bind future Courts? | 58 |
| Conclusion | 59 |
| | |
| 5. FACT FINDING AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION | 62 |
| The Adversarial Method | 62 |
| The Inquisitorial Method | 65 |
| Merits of the Methods | 67 |
| Non-Adjudicatory Methods | 70 |
| 11011-Adjudicatory wicthous | 70 |
| 6 DETERMINIS THE LAW | 71 |
| 6. DETERMINING THE LAW | 74 |
| Sources of Law | |
| Legal Language | 76 |
| Legal Reasoning and Logic | 78 |
| Legal Reasoning and Justification | 81 |
| The Limits of Legal Reasoning | 82 |
| Conclusion | 84 |
| | |
| 7. CASE LAW | 86 |
| Analogy, Rules and Precedent | 87 |
| The Formulation and Application of Case Law Rules | 90 |
| The Ratio Decidendi | 90 |
| Obiter Dictum | 95 |
| Finding the Ratio of Decisions in Appellate Courts | 97 |
| Distinguishing Cases | 99 |
| Stare Decisis and and the Hierarchy of Courts | 102 |
| A Comparison with the Position of Case Law in | |
| French and German Law | 110 |
| Conclusion | 111 |
| | |
| 8. CASE LAW IN OPERATION | 116 |
| The Background | 116 |

| Contents | xvii |
|---|------------|
| The Case Law Development | 121 |
| Conclusion | 127 |
| | 120 |
| 9. LEGISLATION An Outline of the Legislative Process | 138 |
| Mechanics of Enactment | 140 |
| Legislation and Language | 141 |
| Clear and Problem Cases | 143 |
| Interpretation of Legislation by the Courts Comment Indicial Practice | 144 |
| Current Judicial Practice Reform Proposals | 160 |
| Ittorini i roposais | 101 |
| 10. LEGISLATION IN OPERATION | 167 |
| The Scheme of the Homelessness Provisions | 167 |
| The Problems International Hamalasanasa A Wider Perspective | 169 175 |
| International Homelessness—A Wider Perspective Housing Act 1985 | 183 |
| Code of Guidance | 185 |
| | |
| 11. CODE AND CODIFICATION Ponthom and the History of Codification in England | 190 |
| Bentham and the History of Codification in England and Wales | 190 |
| Choosing an Appropriate Model | 192 |
| Interpretation and the Role of The Judge | 192 |
| The Pros and Cons of Codification | 193 |
| Codification in Operation—The Sale of Goods Act 1979 | 196 |
| 12. DOCTRINE | 200 |
| General Comparisons of Approach | 200 |
| The Position of Doctrine in English Law | 200 |
| The Status and Influence of Doctrine | 204 |
| The Citation of Modern Writers | 205 |
| 13. EUROPEAN INFLUENCES | 210 |
| The European Convention of Human Rights | 210 |
| The European Community (E.C.) | 212 |
| Institutional Framework | 212 |
| Sources of Law The Role of the E.C.J. | 213 215 |
| The Court and its Legal Method | 215 |

Ústřední knihovná právnické fakulty MU Brno

Book III

Wider Dimensions of the Law and Legal Method

| 14. THE CHANGING LAW | 225 |
|--|-----|
| The Nature of Legal Change | 225 |
| Legal Change and Legal Policy | 226 |
| Legal Change and Legal Method | 227 |
| Law Reform and Legal Method | 229 |
| Limitations of Judicial Law Reform | 230 |
| Permanent Law Reform Agencies | 231 |
| The Pattern of Legal Change | 231 |
| Changing Tort Law | 232 |
| Conclusion | 242 |
| | |
| 15. COMPARATIVE LEGAL CULTURES AND METHOD | 245 |
| The Concept of Legal Culture | 245 |
| Types of Legal Culture | 246 |
| Typos of Logar Cartaro | 210 |
| 16 | 257 |
| 16. LAW, JUSTICE AND POLICY Standards of Cood Legal Croftsmanship and Drasses | 257 |
| Standards of Good Legal Craftsmanship and Process | 258 |
| Identifying Substantive Legal Values | 259 |
| The Concept of Justice | 260 |
| The Concept of Policy | 265 |
| Justice, Policy and Practical Reasoning | 269 |
| | |
| Appendices | |
| | |
| 1. THE LAW LIBRARY, LEGAL MATERIALS AND THEIR USE | 275 |
| United Kingdom and Ireland | 275 |
| Primary Sources | 275 |
| 1. Statutes | 275 |
| 2. Delegated Legislation | 278 |
| 3. Law Reports | 278 |
| The Year Books 1282–1537 | 278 |
| Named Reporters 1537–1865 | 279 |
| The English reports full reprint | 279 |

Law Reports 1865 to date

280

| Contents | xix |
|--|-----|
| Appeal Cases | 280 |
| Other Series | 280 |
| Scotland | 281 |
| Ireland | 281 |
| Authorised Abbreviations for Modern Law Reports | 281 |
| Law Reports, 1st, 2nd and 3rd series | 201 |
| 1st 1865–1875, 2nd 1875–1890, 3rd 1891– | 287 |
| Computer Retrieval of Primary Source Material | 288 |
| Secondary Materials | 290 |
| Encyclopedias of English Law | 290 |
| Digests | 291 |
| Textbooks | 291 |
| The Scottish Institutional Writers | 292 |
| Legal Dictionaries | 292 |
| Periodicals | 293 |
| Law reform materials | 293 |
| Australia | 294 |
| Primary Materials | 294 |
| Secondary Materials | 294 |
| Canada | 295 |
| Primary Materials | 295 |
| Secondary Materials | 296 |
| New Zealand | 297 |
| Primary Materials | 297 |
| Secondary Materials | 297 |
| The United States of America | 298 |
| Primary Materials | 298 |
| Secondary Materials | 299 |
| France | 300 |
| Germany | 300 |
| European Community | 301 |
| | |
| | |
| SPECIMEN SOURCES | 302 |
| A Statute—Human Organ Transplants Act 1989 | 302 |
| A Statutory Instrument—The Boot and Floor Polish | |
| Wages Council (Great Britain) (Abolition) Order 1974 | 306 |
| A Common Market Law Report—Auditeur Du Travail | |
| at the Tribunal de Mons v. Cagnon and Taquet | 200 |
| (Case 69/74) [1975] 2 C.M.L.R. 68 | 308 |
| | |

Contents

| An English Law Report—Gold v. Haringey Hea | lth |
|--|-----|
| Authority [1988] QB 481 | 316 |
| Bibliography of Further Reading | 328 |
| Name Index | 331 |
| Subject Index | 333 |

ALE THE PROPERTY OF THE PERSON OF THE PERSON

· West of the second se

THE STATE OF THE S