

CONTENTS

Notation 11

Preface 13

Chapter 0 Guide for Readers and Instructors 21

- 0.1 Outline of This Book 22
- 0.2 A Roadmap for Readers and Instructors 23
- 0.3 Internet and Web Resources 24
- 0.4 Standards 25

Chapter 1 Overview 27

- 1.1 Computer Security Concepts 29
- 1.2 The OSI Security Architecture 34
- 1.3 Security Attacks 35
- 1.4 Security Services 37
- 1.5 Security Mechanisms 40
- 1.6 A Model for Network Security 42
- 1.7 Recommended Reading 44
- 1.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 45

PART ONE SYMMETRIC CIPHERS 47

Chapter 2 Classical Encryption Techniques 47

- 2.1 Symmetric Cipher Model 48
- 2.2 Substitution Techniques 54
- 2.3 Transposition Techniques 69
- 2.4 Rotor Machines 70
- 2.5 Steganography 72
- 2.6 Recommended Reading 74
- 2.7 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 75

Chapter 3 Block Ciphers and the Data Encryption Standard 81

- 3.1 Traditional Block Cipher Structure 83
- 3.2 The Data Encryption Standard 92
- 3.3 A DES Example 94
- 3.4 The Strength of DES 97
- 3.5 Block Cipher Design Principles 98
- 3.6 Recommended Reading 100
- 3.7 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 101

Chapter 4 Basic Concepts in Number Theory and Finite Fields 105

- 4.1 Divisibility and the Division Algorithm 107
- 4.2 The Euclidean Algorithm 108

- 4.3 Modular Arithmetic 111
- 4.4 Groups, Rings, and Fields 119
- 4.5 Finite Fields of the Form $GF(p)$ 122
- 4.6 Polynomial Arithmetic 126
- 4.7 Finite Fields of the Form $GF(2^n)$ 132
- 4.8 Recommended Reading 144
- 4.9 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 144
- Appendix 4A The Meaning of mod 147

Chapter 5 Advanced Encryption Standard 149

- 5.1 Finite Field Arithmetic 150
- 5.2 AES Structure 152
- 5.3 AES Transformation Functions 157
- 5.4 AES Key Expansion 168
- 5.5 An AES Example 171
- 5.6 AES Implementation 175
- 5.7 Recommended Reading 179
- 5.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 180
- Appendix 5A Polynomials with Coefficients in $GF(2^8)$ 182
- Appendix 5B Simplified AES 184

Chapter 6 Block Cipher Operation 194

- 6.1 Multiple Encryption and Triple DES 195
- 6.2 Electronic Code book 200
- 6.3 Cipher Block Chaining Mode 203
- 6.4 Cipher Feedback Mode 205
- 6.5 Output Feedback Mode 207
- 6.6 Counter Mode 209
- 6.7 XTS-AES Mode for Block-Oriented Storage Devices 211
- 6.8 Recommended Reading 218
- 6.9 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 218

Chapter 7 Pseudorandom Number Generation and Stream Ciphers 222

- 7.1 Principles of Pseudorandom Number Generation 223
- 7.2 Pseudorandom Number Generators 230
- 7.3 Pseudorandom Number Generation Using a Block Cipher 233
- 7.4 Stream Ciphers 239
- 7.5 RC4 241
- 7.6 True Random Number Generators 243
- 7.7 Recommended Reading 247
- 7.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 248

PART TWO ASYMMETRIC CIPHERS 251

Chapter 8 More Number Theory 251

- 8.1 Prime Numbers 252
- 8.2 Fermat's and Euler's Theorems 256
- 8.3 Testing for Primality 259
- 8.4 The Chinese Remainder Theorem 262

6 CONTENTS

8.5	Discrete Logarithms	264
8.6	Recommended Reading	269
8.7	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems	270
Chapter 9	Public-Key Cryptography and RSA	273
9.1	Principles of Public-Key Cryptosystems	276
9.2	The RSA Algorithm	284
9.3	Recommended Reading	298
9.4	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems	299
	Appendix 9A The Complexity of Algorithms	303
Chapter 10	Other Public-Key Cryptosystems	306
10.1	Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange	307
10.2	Elgamal Cryptographic System	312
10.3	Elliptic Curve Arithmetic	315
10.4	Elliptic Curve Cryptography	323
10.5	Pseudorandom Number Generation Based on an Asymmetric Cipher	326
10.6	Recommended Reading	329
10.7	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems	329
PART THREE CRYPTOGRAPHIC DATA INTEGRITY ALGORITHMS 333		
Chapter 11	Cryptographic Hash Functions	333
11.1	Applications of Cryptographic Hash Functions	335
11.2	Two Simple Hash Functions	340
11.3	Requirements and Security	342
11.4	Hash Functions Based on Cipher Block Chaining	348
11.5	Secure Hash Algorithm (SHA)	349
11.6	SHA-3	359
11.7	Recommended Reading	371
11.8	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems	371
Chapter 12	Message Authentication Codes	375
12.1	Message Authentication Requirements	377
12.2	Message Authentication Functions	377
12.3	Requirements for Message Authentication Codes	385
12.4	Security of MACs	387
12.5	MACs Based on Hash Functions: HMAC	388
12.6	MACs Based on Block Ciphers: DAA and CMAC	393
12.7	Authenticated Encryption: CCM and GCM	396
12.8	Key Wrapping	402
12.9	Pseudorandom Number Generation using Hash Functions and MACs	407
12.10	Recommended Reading	410
12.11	Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems	410
Chapter 13	Digital Signatures	413
13.1	Digital Signatures	415
13.2	Elgamal Digital Signature Scheme	418
13.3	Schnorr Digital Signature Scheme	420

- 13.4 NIST Digital Signature Algorithm 421
- 13.5 Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm 424
- 13.6 RSA-PSS Digital Signature Algorithm 427
- 13.7 Recommended Reading 432
- 13.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 432

PART FOUR MUTUAL TRUST 437

Chapter 14 Key Management and Distribution 437

- 14.1 Symmetric Key Distribution Using Symmetric Encryption 438
- 14.2 Symmetric Key Distribution Using Asymmetric Encryption 447
- 14.3 Distribution of Public Keys 450
- 14.4 X.509 Certificates 455
- 14.5 Public-Key Infrastructure 463
- 14.6 Recommended Reading 465
- 14.7 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 466

Chapter 15 User Authentication 470

- 15.1 Remote User-Authentication Principles 471
- 15.2 Remote User-Authentication Using Symmetric Encryption 474
- 15.3 Kerberos 478
- 15.4 Remote User Authentication Using Asymmetric Encryption 496
- 15.5 Federated Identity Management 498
- 15.6 Personal Identity Verification 504
- 15.7 Recommended Reading 511
- 15.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 511

PART FIVE NETWORK AND INTERNET SECURITY 515

Chapter 16 Network Access Control and Cloud Security 515

- 16.1 Network Access Control 516
- 16.2 Extensible Authentication Protocol 519
- 16.3 IEEE 802.1X Port-Based Network Access Control 523
- 16.4 Cloud Computing 525
- 16.5 Cloud Security Risks and Countermeasures 532
- 16.6 Data Protection in the Cloud 534
- 16.7 Cloud Security as a Service 537
- 16.8 Recommended Reading 540
- 16.9 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 541

Chapter 17 Transport-Level Security 542

- 17.1 Web Security Considerations 543
- 17.2 Secure Sockets Layer 545
- 17.3 Transport Layer Security 559
- 17.4 HTTPS 563
- 17.5 Secure Shell (SSH) 564
- 17.6 Recommended Reading 575
- 17.7 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 576

Chapter 18 Wireless Network Security 578

- 18.1 Wireless Security 579
- 18.2 Mobile Device Security 582
- 18.3 IEEE 802.11 Wireless LAN Overview 586
- 18.4 IEEE 802.11i Wireless LAN Security 592
- 18.5 Recommended Reading 606
- 18.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 607

Chapter 19 Electronic Mail Security 610

- 19.1 Pretty Good Privacy 611
- 19.2 S/MIME 619
- 19.3 DomainKeys Identified Mail 635
- 19.4 Recommended Reading 642
- 19.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 642
- Appendix 19A Radix-64 Conversion 643

Chapter 20 IP Security 646

- 20.1 IP Security Overview 648
- 20.2 IP Security Policy 652
- 20.3 Encapsulating Security Payload 658
- 20.4 Combining Security Associations 665
- 20.5 Internet Key Exchange 669
- 20.6 Cryptographic Suites 677
- 20.7 Recommended Reading 679
- 20.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 679

APPENDICES 681**Appendix A Projects for Teaching Cryptography and Network Security 681**

- A.1 Sage Computer Algebra Projects 682
- A.2 Hacking Project 683
- A.3 Block Cipher Projects 684
- A.4 Laboratory Exercises 684
- A.5 Research Projects 684
- A.6 Programming Projects 685
- A.7 Practical Security Assessments 685
- A.8 Firewall Projects 686
- A.9 Case Studies 686
- A.10 Writing Assignments 686
- A.11 Reading/Report Assignments 687
- A.12 Discussion Topics 687

Appendix B Sage Examples 688

- B.1 Linear Algebra and Matrix Functionality 689
- B.2 Chapter 2: Classical Encryption 680
- B.3 Chapter 3: Block Ciphers and the Data Encryption Standard 693
- B.4 Chapter 4: Basic Concepts in Number Theory and Finite Fields 697
- B.5 Chapter 5: Advanced Encryption Standard 704

- B.6** Chapter 6: Pseudorandom Number Generation and Stream Ciphers 709
- B.7** Chapter 8: Number Theory 701
- B.8** Chapter 9: Public-Key Cryptography and RSA 716
- B.9** Chapter 10: Other Public-Key Cryptosystems 719
- B.10** Chapter 11: Cryptographic Hash Functions 724
- B.11** Chapter 13: Digital Signatures 726

References 730

Credits 740

Index 743

ONLINE CHAPTERS AND APPENDICES¹

PART SIX SYSTEM SECURITY

Chapter 21 Malicious Software

- 21.1** Types of Malicious Software
- 21.2** Propagation – Infected Content – Viruses
- 21.3** Propagation – Vulnerability Exploit – Worms
- 21.4** Propagation – Social Engineering – SPAM, Trojans
- 21.5** Payload – System Corruption
- 21.6** Payload – Attack Agent – Zombie, Bots
- 21.7** Payload – Information Theft – Keyloggers, Phishing, Spyware
- 21.8** Payload – Stealthing – Backdoors, Rootkits
- 21.9** Countermeasures
- 21.10** Distributed Denial of Service Attacks
- 21.11** Recommended Reading
- 21.12** Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems

Chapter 22 Intruders

- 22.1** Intruders
- 22.2** Intrusion Detection
- 22.3** Password Management
- 22.4** Recommended Reading
- 22.5** Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems
- Appendix 22A The Base-Rate Fallacy

Chapter 23 Firewalls

- 23.1** The Need for Firewalls
- 23.2** Firewall Characteristics
- 23.3** Types of Firewalls
- 23.4** Firewall Basing
- 23.5** Firewall Location and Configurations
- 23.6** Recommended Reading
- 23.7** Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems

¹Online chapters, appendices, and other documents are Premium Content, available via the access card at the front of this book.

PART SEVEN LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES

Chapter 24 Legal and Ethical Issues

- 24.1 Cybercrime and Computer Crime
- 24.2 Intellectual Property
- 24.3 Privacy
- 24.4 Ethical Issues
- 24.5 Recommended Reading
- 24.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems

- Appendix C Sage Exercises**
- Appendix D Standards and Standards-Setting Organizations**
- Appendix E Basic Concepts from Linear Algebra**
- Appendix F Measures of Security and Secrecy**
- Appendix G Simplified DES**
- Appendix H Evaluation Criteria for AES**
- Appendix I More on Simplified AES**
- Appendix J Knapsack Public-Key Algorithm**
- Appendix K Proof of the Digital Signature Algorithm**
- Appendix L TCP/IP and OSI**
- Appendix M Java Cryptographic APIs**
- Appendix N MD5 and Whirlpool Hash Functions**
- Appendix O Data Compression Using ZIP**
- Appendix P More on PGP**
- Appendix Q The International Reference Alphabet**
- Appendix R Proof of the RSA Algorithm**
- Appendix S Data Encryption Standard (DES)**
- Appendix T Kerberos Encryption Techniques**
- Appendix U Mathematical Basis of the Birthday Attack**
- Appendix V Evaluation Criteria for SHA-3**
- Glossary**