Contents

Prefa	ace		ix	
List	of Contri	butors	xiii	
1	3D Fac	ee Modeling	1	
	Boulbaba Ben Amor, Mohsen Ardabilian and Liming Chen			
1.1	Challenges and Taxonomy of Techniques			
1.2	Background		3	
	1.2.1	Depth from Triangulation	4	
	1.2.2	Shape from Shading	5	
	1.2.3	Depth from Time of Flight (ToF)	6	
1.3	Static 3	BD Face Modeling	7	
	1.3.1	Laser-stripe Scanning	7	
	1.3.2	Time-coded Structured Light	8	
	1.3.3	Multiview Static Reconstruction	11	
1.4	Dynam	ic 3D Face Reconstruction	14	
	1.4.1	Multiview Dynamic Reconstruction	14	
	1.4.2	Photometric Stereo	17	
	1.4.3	Structured Light	18	
	1.4.4	Spacetime Faces	24	
	1.4.5	Template-based Post-processing	27	
1.5	Summa	ary and Conclusions	31	
	Exercis	es es especial mili	33	
	Referen	nces	35	
2	3D Fac	ee Surface Analysis and Recognition Based on Facial		
	Surfac	Surface Features		
	Faisal	Faisal Radhi M. Al-Osaimi and Mohammed Bennamoun		
2.1	Geometry of 3D Facial Surface			
	2.1.1	Primary 3D Surface Representations	40	
	2.1.2	Rigid 3D Transformations	47	
	2.1.3	Decimation of 3D Surfaces	49	
	2.1.4	Geometric and Topological Aspects of the Human Face	51	

vi

2.2	Curvatu	ures Extraction from 3D Face Surface	53	
	2.2.1	Theoretical Concepts on 3D Curvatures	53	
	2.2.2	Practical Curvature Extraction Methods	56	
2.3	3D Face	e Segmentation	57	
	2.3.1	Curvature-based 3D Face Segmentation	57	
	2.3.2	Bilateral Profile-based 3D Face Segmentation	58	
2.4	3D Face	e Surface Feature Extraction and Matching	59	
	2.4.1	Holistic 3D Facial Features	60	
	2.4.2	Regional 3D Facial Features	67	
	2.4.3	Point 3D Facial Features	68	
2.5	Deformation Modeling of 3D Face Surface		71	
	Exercise	es	73	
	Referen	ces	74	
3		e Surface Analysis and Recognition Based on Facial Curves	77	
	Hassen	Drira, Stefano Berretti, Boulbaba Ben Amor, Mohamed Daoudi,		
	Anuj Sr	ivastava, Alberto del Bimbo and Pietro Pala		
3.1	Introduc	ction	77	
3.2	Facial S	Surface Modeling	78	
3.3		tric Representation of Curves	80	
3.4		Shape Representation Using Radial Curves	81	
3.5	Shape S	Space of Open Curves	81	
	3.5.1	Shape Representation	82	
	3.5.2	Geometry of Preshape Space	84	
	3.5.3	Reparametrization Estimation by Using Dynamic Programming	86	
	3.5.4	Extension to Facial Surfaces Shape Analysis	88	
3.6	The De	nse Scalar Field (DSF)	90	
3.7	Statistic	eal Shape Analysis	94	
	3.7.1	Statistics on Manifolds: Karcher Mean	94	
	3.7.2	Learning Statistical Models in Shape Space	96	
3.8	Applica	itions of Statistical Shape Analysis	98	
	3.8.1	3D Face Restoration	98	
	3.8.2	Hierarchical Organization of Facial Shapes	101	
3.9	The Iso-geodesic Stripes			
	3.9.1	Extraction of Facial Stripes	107	
	3.9.2	Computing Relationships between Facial Stripes	109	
	3.9.3	Face Representation and Matching Using Iso-geodesic Stripes	113	
	Exercises			
	Glossary			
	References		117	
4	3D Morphable Models for Face Surface Analysis and Recognition			
	Frank B. ter Haar and Remco Veltkamp			
4.1	Introdu	Name and the second	120	
4.2	Data Sets			

4.3	Face Model Fitting			122
	4.3.1	Distance Measure		122
	4.3.2	Iterative Face Fitting		123
	4.3.3	Coarse Fitting		124
	4.3.4	Fine Fitting		124
	4.3.5	Multiple Components		125
	4.3.6	Results		126
4.4	Dynamic Model Expansion			129
	4.4.1	Bootstrapping Algorithm		131
	4.4.2	Results		136
4.5	Face Matching			141
	4.5.1	Comparison		141
	4.5.2	Results		142
4.6	Conclu	ding Remarks		144
	Exercises			145
	Refere	nces		146
5	Applic	ations		149
	Stefano	Berretti, Boulbaba Ben Amor, Hassen Drira, Mohamed Da	oudi.	
		rivastava, Alberto del Bimbo and Pietro Pala		
5.1	Introdu			149
5.2		e Databases		150
5.3	3D Face Recognition			157
	5.3.1	Challenges of 3D Face Recognition		158
	5.3.2	3D Face Recognition: State of the Art		159
	5.3.3	Partial Face Matching		162
	5.3.4	Comparison of State-of-the-Art Methods		168
5.4	Facial Expression Analysis			170
	5.4.1	3D Facial Expression Recognition: State of the Art		171
	5.4.2	Semi-automatic 3D Facial Expression Recognition		173
	5.4.3	Fully Automatic 3D Facial Expression Recognition		180
5.5	4D Facial Expression Recognition			184
	5.5.1	The BU-4DFE Database		186
	5.5.2	3D Shape Motion Analysis		187
	5.5.3	Discussion and Comparative Evaluation		192
	Exercises			192
	Glossary			193
	Referen	nces		198
Index				203