Contents

Contributors vii

IN	TRODUCTION: A New Middle East? James L. Gelvin	1
PA	ART 1: Continuity and Change in the Neoliberal State of the Middle East	
1	Is There a New Middle East? What Has Changed, and What Hasn't? Joel Beinin	23
2	What Future for the Private Sector in the New Middle East? Ishac Diwan	40
3	Education and Human Security: Centering the Politics of Human Dignity Laurie A. Brand	58
4	Myths of Middle-Class Political Behavior in the Islamic Republic <i>Kevan Harris</i>	75
PA	ART 2: Culture and Community in the New Middle East	
5	Poets of the Revolutions: Authoritarians, Uprisings, and Rappers in North Africa, 1990s—Present **Aomar Boum**	91
6	Islamism at a Crossroads? The Diffusion of Political Islam in the Arab World Peter Mandaville	106
7	Islamists before and after 2011: Assuming, Overlooking, or Overthrowing the Administrative State? Nathan J. Brown	123

8 Homeland (Dis-)Engagement Processes umong the New Sprien Disspore 137

9 Saudi Arabia: How Much Change?

Lindsay A. Gifford	
PART 3: Old States, New Dilemmas	
9 Saudi Arabia: How Much Change? F. Gregory Gause III	155
10 Erdoğan, Turkish Foreign Policy, and the Middle East Henri J. Barkey	170
11 The Syrian Civil War and the New Middle East James L. Gelvin	185
12 State Building, Sectarianization, and Neo-Patrimonialism in Iraq Harith Hasan	201
PART 4: Global and Regional Dynamics of the New Middle East	
13 The Post-Uprising Transformation of International Relations in the Middle East and North Africa Fred H. Lawson	221
14 Proxy War and the New Structure of Middle East Regional Politics Marc Lynch	238
15 International Law, Use of Force, and the New Middle East Aslı Ü. Bâli	253
AFTERWORD: The Fourth Dream Moncef Marzouki	272
Notes 283	
Index 335	

- 7 Islamiaus before and after soun Assuming, Overlooking.comes areas bus eroled samulal. 7:-

Homeland (Dis-)Engagement Processes among the New Syrian Diaspora 137