

Preface .....	ix
Introduction .....	1
Florin Curta	
Conflict and coexistence: the local population of the Carpathian Basin under Avar rule (sixth to seventh century) .....	13
Tivadar Vida	
Avar chronology revisited, and the question of ethnicity in the Avar qaganate .....	47
Peter Stadler	
New remarks on the flow of Byzantine coins in Avaria and Walachia during the second half of the seventh century .....	83
Péter Somogyi	
Bulgars in the Lower Danube region. A survey of the archaeological evidence and of the state of current research .....	151
Uwe Fiedler	
Avar-age metalworking technologies in the Carpathian Basin (sixth to eighth century) .....	237
Orsolya Heinrich-Tamaska	
Two worlds, one hoard: what do metal finds from the forest-steppe belt speak about? .....	263
Bartłomiej Szymon Szmonek	
The earliest Avar-age stirrups, or the “stirrup controversy” revisited .....	297
Florin Curta	
A note on the “Hungarian sabers” of medieval Bulgaria .....	327
Valeri Iotov	

Danube Bulgaria and Khazaria as part of the Byzantine <i>oikoumene</i> .....	339
Veselina Vachkova	
From 'steppe' to Christian empire and back: Bulgaria between 800 and 1100 .....	363
Tsvetelin Stepanov	
A broken mirror: the Kipçak world in the thirteenth century .....	379
Dimitri Korobeinikov	
The Cuman bishopric—genesis and evolution .....	413
Victor Spinei	
References .....	457
List of contributors .....	483
Index .....	485