CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION 3

PART I Common Law and Civil Law

ONE The Common Law 15

Two The Civil Law 29

The Language of Law: Common

and Civil 54

FOUR Legal Reasoning 75

PART II Constitutional Identity

The Constitution as Code 111

SIX Judicial Review 132

SEVEN Federalism 150

The Alternative Constitution 172

NINE Equality Prevails 201

TEN Freedom Fights Back 224

ELEVEN The Jury 243

TWELVE Due Process Ascendant 259

THIRTEEN Coordinating the States 276

FOURTEEN Multiple Common Laws? 302

PART III The Theory of the Common Law:

Liberalism and Its Alternatives

FIFTEEN Feudalism in Land Law 319

SIXTEEN The Triumph of Equity 338

SEVENTEEN Contemporary Property 358

EIGHTEEN The Frontiers of Property 376

NINETEEN Contract as Law 395

TWENTY Contract as Justice 413

TWENTY-ONE Contractual Harm 426

TWENTY-TWO Foundations of Tort Law 440

TWENTY-THREE Economic Efficiency 452

TWENTY-FOUR From Contributory to Comparative

Fault 472

TWENTY-FIVE Disputed Boundaries: Punitive Damages 488

TWENTY-SIX The American Civil Trial in Outline 502

PART IV Criminal Law:

The Adversary System and Its Alternatives

TWENTY-SEVEN Where Would You Rather Be Tried? 531

TWENTY-EIGHT The Fate of Bernhard Goetz 549

TWENTY-NINE Self-Defense: Domestic and

International 568

SUMMARY The Right and the Reasonable 591

Appendices

APPENDIX ONE How to Read (and Brief) a Case 615

APPENDIX TWO Common Law Method; or, How to Do

Things with Cases 625

APPENDIX THREE The Interpretation of Statutes 642

INDEX 649