

Contents

9.1 Harmonic Oscillator	233
9.2 Solving the Harmonic Oscillator Differential Equation	236
9.3 Algebraic Solution for the Spectrum	242
9.4 Excited States of the Oscillator	246
Problems	251
10 Angular Momentum and Central Potentials	161
10.1 Angular Momentum in Quantum Mechanics	255
10.2 Schrödinger Equation in Three Dimensions and Angular Momentum	258
10.3 The Angular Momentum Operator	261
10.4 Commuting Operators and Rotations	264
10.5 Eigenstates of Angular Momentum	267
10.6 The Radial Equation	272
Preface	xv
1 I Essentials	1
1.1 Key Features of Quantum Mechanics	3
1.1 Linearity of the Equations of Motion	4
1.2 Complex Numbers Are Essential	7
1.3 Loss of Determinism	10
1.4 Quantum Superpositions	14
1.5 Entanglement	22
1.6 Making Atoms Possible	25
Problems	27
2 II Light, Particles, and Waves	31
2.1 Mach-Zehnder Interferometer	31
2.2 Elitzur-Vaidman Bombs	37
2.3 Toward Perfect Bomb Detection	39
2.4 Photoelectric Effect	44
2.5 Compton Scattering	47
2.6 Matter Waves	51
2.7 De Broglie Wavelength and Galilean Transformations	53
2.8 Stationary Phase and Group Velocity	58
Problems	60
3 III Schrödinger Equation	67
3.1 The Wave Function for a Free Particle	67
3.2 Equations for a Wave Function	69
3.3 Schrödinger Equation for a Particle in a Potential	73
3.4 Interpreting the Wave Function	78
3.5 Normalization and Time Evolution	81
3.6 The Wave Function as a Probability Amplitude	81
3.7 The Probability Current	83
14.2 Orthogonal Bases	387

3.8 Probability Current in Three Dimensions and Current Conservation	85	21
Problems	87	
4 Wave Packets, Uncertainty, and Momentum Space	93	
4.1 Wave Packets and Uncertainty	93	
4.2 Wave Packet Shape Changes	98	
4.3 Time Evolution of a Free Wave Packet	100	
4.4 Uncovering Momentum Space	101	
Problems	106	
5 Expectation Values and Hermitian Operators	111	
5.1 Expectation Values of Operators	111	
5.2 Time Dependence of Expectation Values	114	
5.3 Hermitian Operators and Axioms of Quantum Mechanics	117	7X
5.4 Free Particle on a Circle—a First Look	123	
5.5 Uncertainty	125	
Problems	128	
6 Stationary States I: Special Potentials	133	
6.1 Stationary States	133	
6.2 Solving for Energy Eigenstates	137	
6.3 Free Particle on a Circle—a Second Look	140	
6.4 The Infinite Square Well	144	
6.5 The Finite Square Well	148	
6.6 The Delta Function Potential	156	
6.7 The Linear Potential	161	
Problems	165	
7 Stationary States II: General Features	171	
7.1 General Properties	171	
7.2 Bound States in Slowly Varying Potentials	175	
7.3 Sketching Wave Function Behavior	180	
7.4 The Node Theorem	185	
7.5 Shooting Method	187	
7.6 Removing Units from the Schrödinger Equation	189	
7.7 Virial Theorem	191	
7.8 Variational Principle	194	
7.9 Hellmann-Feynman Lemma	198	
Problems	201	
8 Stationary States III: Scattering	211	
8.1 The Step Potential	211	
8.2 Wave Packets in the Step Potential	218	
8.3 Resonant Transmission in a Square Well	223	
Problems	227	

9	Harmonic Oscillator	233
	9.1 Harmonic Oscillator	233
	9.2 Solving the Harmonic Oscillator Differential Equation	236
	9.3 Algebraic Solution for the Spectrum	242
	9.4 Excited States of the Oscillator	246
	Problems	251
10	Angular Momentum and Central Potentials	255
	10.1 Angular Momentum in Quantum Mechanics	255
	10.2 Schrödinger Equation in Three Dimensions and Angular Momentum	259
	10.3 The Angular Momentum Operator	261
	10.4 Commuting Operators and Rotations	264
	10.5 Eigenstates of Angular Momentum	267
	10.6 The Radial Equation	272
	Problems	277
11	Hydrogen Atom	281
	11.1 The Two-Body Problem	281
	11.2 Hydrogen Atom: Potential and Scales	285
	11.3 Hydrogen Atom: Bound State Spectrum	287
	11.4 Rydberg Atoms	295
	11.5 Degeneracies and Semiclassical Electron Orbits	298
	Problems	302
12	The Simplest Quantum System: Spin One-Half	307
	12.1 A System with Two States	307
	12.2 The Stern-Gerlach Experiment	314
	12.3 Spin States	322
	12.4 Quantum Key Distribution	326
	Problems	330
II	Theory	335
13	Vector Spaces and Operators	337
	13.1 Vector Spaces	337
	13.2 Subspaces, Direct Sums, and Dimensionality	344
	13.3 Linear Operators	349
	13.4 Null Space, Range, and Inverses of Operators	354
	13.5 Matrix Representation of Operators	360
	13.6 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	366
	13.7 Functions of Linear Operators and Key Identities	370
	Problems	377
14	Inner Products, Adjoints, and Bra-kets	381
	14.1 Inner Products	381
	14.2 Orthonormal Bases	387

14.3	Orthogonal Projectors	390
14.4	Linear functionals and Adjoint Operators	395
14.5	Hermitian and Unitary Operators	398
14.6	Remarks on Complex Vector Spaces	403
14.7	Rotation Operators for Spin States	404
14.8	From Inner Products to Bra-kets	407
14.9	Operators, Projectors, and Adjoints	411
14.10	Nondenumerable Basis States	417
	Problems	421
15	Uncertainty Principle and Compatible Operators	427
15.1	Uncertainty Defined	427
15.2	The Uncertainty Principle	431
15.3	Energy-Time Uncertainty	435
15.4	Lower Bounds for Ground State Energies	438
15.5	Diagonalization of Operators	440
15.6	The Spectral Theorem	442
15.7	Simultaneous Diagonalization of Hermitian Operators	447
15.8	Complete Set of Commuting Observables	451
	Problems	454
16	Pictures of Quantum Mechanics	459
16.1	Schrödinger Picture and Unitary Time Evolution	459
16.2	Deriving the Schrödinger Equation	461
16.3	Calculating the Time Evolution Operator	464
16.4	Heisenberg Operators	467
16.5	Heisenberg Equations of Motion	469
16.6	Axioms of Quantum Mechanics	474
	Problems	478
17	Dynamics of Quantum Systems	481
17.1	Basics of Coherent States	481
17.2	Heisenberg Picture for Coherent States	484
17.3	General Coherent States	489
17.4	Photon States	492
17.5	Spin Precession in a Magnetic Field	494
17.6	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	498
17.7	Two-State System Viewed as a Spin System	503
17.8	The Factorization Method	504
	Problems	511
18	Multiparticle States and Tensor Products	519
18.1	Introduction to the Tensor Product	519
18.2	Operators on the Tensor Product Space	522
18.3	Inner Products for Tensor Spaces	526
18.4	Matrix Representations and Traces	527

18.5 Entangled States	530
18.6 Bell Basis States	532
18.7 Quantum Teleportation	536
18.8 EPR and Bell Inequalities	538
18.9 No-Cloning Property	545
Problems	547
27.9 Ionization of Hydrogen	928
	930
19 Angular Momentum and Central Potentials: Part II	555
28.1 Atom-Light Dipole Interaction	939
19.1 Angular Momentum and Quantum Vector Identities	555
19.2 Properties of Angular Momentum	559
19.3 Multiplets of Angular Momentum	562
19.4 Central Potentials and Radial Equation	573
19.5 Free Particle and Spherical Waves	578
19.6 Rayleigh's Formula	581
19.7 The Three-Dimensional Isotropic Oscillator	584
19.8 The Runge-Lenz Vector	589
Problems	593
28.5 Landau-Zener Transitions	969
	970
20 Addition of Angular Momentum	599
20.1 Adding Apples to Oranges?	599
20.2 Adding Two Spin One-Half Angular Momenta	601
20.3 A Primer in Perturbation Theory	606
20.4 Hyperfine Splitting	607
20.5 Computation of $1 \otimes \frac{1}{2}$	612
20.6 Spin-Orbit Coupling	615
20.7 General Aspects of Addition of Angular Momentum	619
20.8 Hydrogen Atom and Hidden Symmetry	625
Problems	631
29.1 Raman Resonances	1011
	1015
21 Identical Particles	639
30.1 Structure of Hydrogen Atom	833
	838
21.1 Identical Particles and Exchange Degeneracy	640
21.2 Permutation Operators	643
21.3 Complete Symmetrizer and Antisymmetrizer	648
21.4 The Symmetrization Postulate	652
21.5 Building Symmetrized States and Probabilities	659
21.6 Particles with Two Sets of Degrees of Freedom	665
21.7 States of Two-Electron Systems	667
21.8 Occupation Numbers	671
Problems	677
III Applications	685
31.1 Well Potentials	876
	888
22 Density Matrix and Decoherence	687
32.1 Ensembles and Mixed States	687
22.2 The Density Matrix	692
22.3 Dynamics of Density Matrices	700

22.4 Subsystems and Schmidt Decomposition	701	230	Tables
22.5 Open Systems and Decoherence	709	365	Tables
22.6 The Lindblad Equation	717	396	Solutions
22.7 A Theory of Measurement?	721	398	Measurement
Problems	730	404	Properties
		407	Products
23 Quantum Computation	737		
23.1 Qubits and Gates	739	222	Quantum and Classical Parallelism
23.2 Deutsch's Computation	747	226	Quantum Vector Interference
23.3 Grover's Algorithm	749	228	Quantum Momentum
Problems	756	235	Quantum Momentum
		238	Radius and Radial Equation
24 Charged Particles in Electromagnetic Fields	761		
24.1 Electromagnetic Potentials	761	247	Operators
24.2 Schrödinger Equation with Electromagnetic Potentials	763	253	Dimensional Reduction
24.3 Heisenberg Picture	767	258	Tors Vector
24.4 Magnetic Fields on a Torus	770	263	Angular Momentum
24.5 Particles in Uniform Magnetic Field: Landau Levels	774	266	Angular Momentum
24.6 The Pauli Equation	779	269	Angular Momentum
24.7 The Dirac Equation	781	273	Angular Momentum
Problems	783	276	Angular Momentum
		280	Perturbation Theory
25 Time-Independent Perturbation Theory	793		
25.1 Time-Independent Perturbations	793	283	Applications
25.2 Nondegenerate Perturbation Theory	796	286	Combining
25.3 The Anharmonic Oscillator	804	289	Beats of Aberration
25.4 Degenerate Perturbation Theory	807	292	Atom and Hidden Symmetry
25.5 Degeneracy Lifted at Second Order	814	295	Permutation
25.6 Review of Hydrogen Atom	817	298	Spillings
25.7 Fine Structure of Hydrogen	821	302	Permutation
25.8 Zeeman Effect	833	305	Spin
Problems	838	308	Spin
		312	Tensor Products
26 WKB and Semiclassical Approximation	849		
26.1 The Classical Limit	849	315	Tensor Products
26.2 WKB Approximation Scheme	852	318	Two Sets of Degrees of Freedom
26.3 Using Connection Formulae	860	321	Two-Particle Basis
26.4 Airy Functions and Their Expansions	863	324	Two-Humpers
26.5 Connection Formulae Derived	868	327	Two-Humpers
26.6 Tunneling through a Barrier	872	330	Two-Particle Basis
26.7 Double-Well Potentials	876	333	Two-Particle Basis
Problems	884	336	Two-Particle Basis
		339	Two-Particle Basis
27 Time-Dependent Perturbation Theory	891		
27.1 Time-Dependent Hamiltonians	891	343	Two-Matrix
27.2 The Interaction Picture	893	346	Two-Delta Matrix

27.3	Perturbative Solution in the Interaction Picture	899
27.4	Constant Perturbations	904
27.5	Harmonic Perturbations	907
27.6	Fermi's Golden Rule	911
27.7	Helium Atom and Autoionization	919
27.8	Modeling the Decay of a Discrete State to the Continuum	921
27.9	Ionization of Hydrogen	928
27.10	Atoms and Light	935
27.11	Atom-Light Dipole Interaction	939
27.12	Selection Rules	943
	Problems	945

28 Adiabatic Approximation 953

28.1	Adiabatic Changes and Adiabatic Invariants	953
28.2	From Classical to Quantum Adiabatic Invariants	955
28.3	Instantaneous Energy Eigenstates	960
28.4	Quantum Adiabatic Theorem	964
28.5	Landau-Zener Transitions	969
28.6	Berry's Phase	975
28.7	Born-Oppenheimer Approximation	981
28.8	The Hydrogen Molecule Ion	987
	Problems	993

29 Scattering in One Dimension 999

29.1	Scattering on the Half Line	999
29.2	Time Delay	1003
29.3	Levinson's Theorem	1009
29.4	Resonances	1011
29.5	Modeling Resonances	1015
	Problems	1020

30 Scattering in Three Dimensions 1025

30.1	Energy Eigenstates for Scattering	1026
30.2	Cross Sections from Scattering Amplitudes	1029
30.3	Scattering Amplitude in Terms of Phase Shifts	1031
30.4	Computation of Phase Shifts	1036
30.5	Integral Equation for Scattering	1042
30.6	The Born Approximation	1046
	Problems	1050

References 1057

Index 1065