## Contents

List of figures, graphs and tables	ix
Acknowledgements	
Preface to the paperback edition	xiii
Introduction	
Background to the book xvi	
The book in outline xviii	
Electrical of Liking and China and the Control of t	
1. Islam, Orientalism and (racist) social exclusion	aba 1
Discourses of 'race' and racism 1	
Orientalism 5	
"Islamophobia: A challenge for us all" 20	
en e	
2. The discursive representation of Islam and Muslims	33
Introduction 33	Les all
Race and reporting in British newspapers: Professional and organisation	ıal
issues 33	
	47
(Critical) Textual analysis of newspaper reporting 53	
3. The ideological square I: 'Muslim negativity'	69
Introduction 69	10
Division and rejection 69	
Their negativity 75	
The ideological square II: 'The West' as civiliser	95
The civilising influence of 'the West' and 'Westernisation' 95	
Normalisation of Israeli aggression 102	
British Muslims: Difference, discord and threat in domestic reporting	ıg 113
Islam and 'the West'; Muslim and 'Westerner' 113	
The ideological square in domestic reporting 120	

Positive' stories 14891d table and table and String British Islam and Muslims A summary

Muslim Terrorism: The atrocity at Luxor 130

Muslim schooling and Muslim pupils 137
'Positive' stories 146
Covering British Islam and Muslims: A summary 152
6. The Iraq Debacle: The reporting of Iraq during the UNSCOM
stand-off 155
Arguing for 'intervention' in Iraq 155
Use of International law as an argumentative resource 158
The 'ideological square' in reporting Iraq 161
'Good bombs': The sophistication and/or superiority of 'Our' weaponry 166
'Bad bombs': The threat of 'Their' weaponry 171
President Saddam Hussein's 'removal' from power 174
Articles contesting the dominant discursive strategy 178
The importance of UNSCOM to 'unconnected' Iraq articles 182
Coda 188 moismore inique (triona (triona) brus mathetanino malai.
7. Conviction, truth, blame and a shifting agenda:  The reporting of Algeria  Introduction 191  'An internal conflict': Quantitative patterns in the reporting of Algeria  Discourse and Intertextuality 198  October 1997: Benthala, Sidi Rais, elections and extremists 200  November – December 1997: Shifting blame 207  January 1998: Reallocating blame during Ramadan 213  Coda 223
8. Conclusion
NInter
Notes 235
Bibliography 245
Index of names 257
Index of subjects