## Contents

Contents

5 Domestic and Global Security Challenges

James W. Peterson

Lis	t of Tables	vii
1	Introduction James W. Peterson and Jacek Lubecki	1
	Nationalism, Imperialism, and Globalization in the Shaping of Eastern Europe 1 Background of Theories 9	
2	Dialectics of Globalization: Empires and Nationalism Jacek Lubecki	13
	Control by Empires Prior to WW I, 1815–1914 13 Emergence of Nation-States after 1918 29 Nazi/Fascist Empire, 1930s and 1940s 43 Communist Empire, 1945–89 49 Post-communist Expressions of Nationalism after 1989 64	
3	Liberalism and Anti-Liberalism Jacek Lubecki	69
	The Spread of Liberalism and Its Discontentment 69 Successes of Liberalism and Persistence of Anti-liberalism 77 Conclusion: Eastern Europe between Nationalism and Globalization 91	
4	Ethnic Challenges from Within and Without James W. Peterson	93
	Ethnic Warfare and Conflict within the States 93 Migratory Pressures from the External Environment 104 Theoretical Conclusion 112	

5	Domestic and Global Security Challenges James W. Peterson	113
	Terrorist Threats inside the State 113 Russian Imperial Challenges after Crimea Takeover, 2014 122 Theoretical Conclusion 133	
6	The Cloud of COVID-19 as a Global Pressure on the Region and Its Individual States, 2020 and After James W. Peterson	135
	Key Historical Differences 135 Impact of COVID-19 on Democratic Ratings 136 Selected Case Studies of Political and Administrative Decisions during the 2020–22 Virus 137 Election Outcomes during the Crisis Years 140 Theoretical Conclusion 142	
7	Conclusion: Imperialism, Globalization, and Nationalism in Eastern Europe in the Twenty-First Century James W. Peterson	143
	Imperialism 144 Globalization 147 Nationalism 149 Theoretical Conclusions 152	
	oliography dex	153 160

4 Ethnic Challenges from Within and Withhous

Migratory Pressures from the External Environment
Theoretical Conclusion 112

Vie