
Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
Part I	
Origins and Concepts	1
1 Introduction	3
2 The two revolutions <i>Robert Nisbet</i>	7
3 Social control <i>Peter Berger</i>	13
4 Cultural diversity (1): Religion and witchcraft <i>Edward Evans-Pritchard</i>	19
5 Cultural diversity (2): Learning sex roles <i>Margaret Mead</i>	25
6 Culture and civilization <i>Sigmund Freud</i>	31
7 Socialisation and gender roles <i>Marianne Grabucker</i>	37
8 Culture and socialisation: The role of the soap opera <i>Jack Levin</i>	44
Part II	
Sociological Theories	51
9 Introduction	53
10 The law of human progress <i>Auguste Comte</i>	61
11 The social suicide rate <i>Emile Durkheim</i>	66
12 Bourgeois and proletarians: Marx's analysis of class relationships (1) <i>Karl Marx and Frederick Engels</i>	73
13 The French peasantry of the mid-nineteenth century: Marx's analysis of class relationships (2) <i>Karl Marx</i>	79
14 The role of religion (1) <i>Emile Durkheim</i>	82

15	The role of religion (2) <i>Karl Marx</i>	88
16	<i>Verstehen</i> and the Protestant ethic <i>Max Weber</i>	90
17	Parsons and grand theory <i>C. Wright Mills</i>	96
18	The development of self <i>George Herbert Mead</i>	103
19	Stigma <i>Erving Goffman</i>	108
20	Critical theory and human needs <i>Herbert Marcuse</i>	114
21	The second sex <i>Simone de Beauvoir</i>	118
22	The theory of sexual politics <i>Kate Millett</i>	124
23	Black women and feminist theory <i>bell hooks</i>	128
24	City cultures and postmodern lifestyles <i>Mike Featherstone</i>	132
25	Disciplinary control <i>Michel Foucault</i>	136
Part III	Differences and Inequalities	145
26	Introduction	147
27	Changes in the structure of industrial societies since Marx <i>Ralph Dahrendorf</i>	155
28	Classes in the industrial societies <i>Tom Bottomore</i>	164
29	Are social classes dying? <i>Terry Clark and Seymour Lipset</i>	169
30	The persistence of classes in post-industrial societies <i>Mike Hout, Clem Brooks and Jeff Manza</i>	175
31	The meritocratic ideal – unequal but fair? <i>Peter Saunders</i>	184
32	Social stratification in Europe <i>Howard Davis</i>	194
33	Inequalities in health <i>Peter Townsend and Nick Davidson</i>	202
34	Domestic violence: A case against patriarchy <i>R. Emerson Dobash and Russell Dobash</i>	210
35	Young, female and Black <i>Heidi Mirza</i>	218
36	Women and the criminal justice system <i>Ann Lloyd</i>	226
37	What makes women sick: Gender and health <i>Lesley Doyal</i>	230
38	Images of Black women in everyday life <i>Pat Hill-Collins</i>	236

39	The history of Black people in Britain	<i>Peter Fryer</i>	241
40	Ethnic diversity and disadvantage in Britain	<i>Tariq Modood and Richard Berthoud</i>	248
41	Nationalism and ethnicity	<i>Michael Ignatieff</i>	259
42	How the other half dies	<i>Susan George</i>	266
43	Sociology and disability	<i>Len Barton</i>	272
Part IV	Sociological Research		281
44	Introduction		283
45	The observation of social facts	<i>Emile Durkheim</i>	288
46	Sociology and the scientific method	<i>Karl Popper</i>	293
47	Social surveys (1): Poverty and labour in London in the 1880s	<i>Charles Booth</i>	300
48	Social surveys (2): Poverty and labour in London in the 1980s	<i>Peter Townsend, Paul Corrigan and Ute Kowarzik</i>	305
49	Measuring wealth and poverty	<i>John Scott</i>	309
50	The research process: Planning social surveys	<i>Sara Arber</i>	312
51	Participant observation (1): Inside the British police	<i>Simon Holdaway</i>	318
52	Participant observation (2): Deviant lives and careers	<i>Ned Polsky</i>	324
53	Researching prostitutes and their clients	<i>Neil McKeganey and Marina Barnard</i>	332
54	Feminist principles (1): A reflexive approach	<i>Liz Stanley and Sue Wise</i>	337
55	Feminist principles (2): Researching sexual violence	<i>Liz Kelly</i>	341
56	Feminist principles (3): Research for women	<i>Anna Pollert</i>	346
57	The effects of social research	<i>Roger Homan</i>	350
	References		360
	Index		371