

Contents

<i>Series Preface</i>	ix
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	xi
1 Introducing Ethical Positivism	1
Introduction	1
The Ethics of Positivism	2
A Positivism of Rules	5
Some Implications of Ethical Positivism	8
The Scheme of the Book	10
2 The Tragic Paradox of Politics	13
Introduction	13
Political Philosophy	14
Freedom and Autonomy	21
Utility and Rights	27
Justice	30
Democracy	32
Summary and Critique	36
3 The Roles of Rules	41
Introduction	41
Rules: The Preliminary Analysis	42
Rule Rationales	49
The Diversity of Rationales	50
Orderliness	53
Fairness	54
Socialisation	56
Efficiency	57
The Politics of Rules	58
Critiques of Rules	62
Conclusion	64
4 Positivist Ideals	69
The Prescriptive Separation Thesis	69

	The Historical Associations	73
	Modern Positivisms	78
	Legalism not Formalism	85
	Conclusion	90
5	The Ethics of Positivism	95
	Introduction	95
	Legal Positivism and the Alleged Amoralism of Law	97
	Lawyers' Ethics	101
	The Ethics of Adjudication	108
	The Legislative Ethic and the Role of the Citizen	117
	Conclusion	120
6	Ethical Interpretations	125
	Introduction	125
	Interpretations	129
	Contextually Evident Meanings	133
	Stipulations	137
	Legislative Purpose	139
	Recognising Rules	148
	Conclusion	150
7	Humane Rights and Freedom of Expression	161
	Introduction	161
	Rights and Human Rights	164
	The Articulation of Human Rights	172
	The Epistemological Argument	173
	The Democratic Argument	177
	The Ideological Argument	180
	The Argument from Positivist Values	182
	Conclusion	184
8	The Political Choices Within Freedom of Speech	189
	Introduction	189
	The Argument for Truth	196
	The Tendency to Abuse and the Harm of Speech	201
	The Value of Truth	203
	The Argument for Self-determination	206
	The Argument for Democracy	210
	Conclusion	214
9	Positivist Defamation Law	217
	Introduction	217
	Defamation Criteria: Fact or Value?	222
	The Elusive Distinction between Fact and Opinion	225

	Defamation and Freedom of Expression	228
	Conclusion	236
10	Conclusion: A Unifying Prescription	243
	Introduction	243
	Socialist Positivism	245
	Critical Legal Positivism	247
	Feminist Positivism	250
	Alternative Dispute Resolution	255
	Conclusion	258
	<i>Bibliography</i>	261
	<i>Index</i>	279