

## ARTICLES

- 1 Neil Fasching and Yphtach Lelkes**  
Ancestral Kinship and the Origins of Ideology
- 22 Daniel J. Moskowitz and Jon C. Rogowski**  
Ballot Reform, the Personal Vote, and Political Representation in the United States
- 40 Leonardo Carella and Andrew Eggers**  
Electoral Systems and Geographic Representation
- 69 David E. Broockman, Aaron R. Kaufman and Gabriel S. Lenz**  
Heuristic Projection: Why Interest Group Cues May Fail to Help Citizens Hold Politicians Accountable
- 88 Rachel M. Blum and Mike Cowburn**  
How Local Factions Pressure Parties: Activist Groups and Primary Contests in the Tea Party Era
- 110 Ann-Kristin Kölln**  
When Do Citizens Consider Political Parties Legitimate?
- 129 Amanda Clayton, Diana Z. O'Brien and Jennifer M. Piscopo**  
Founding Narratives and Men's Political Ambition: Experimental Evidence from US Civics Lessons
- 152 Vicente Valentim and Elias Dinas**  
Does Party-System Fragmentation Affect the Quality of Democracy?
- 179 Stig Hebbelstrup Rye Rasmussen, Alexander Bor, Mathias Osmundsen and Michael Bang Petersen**  
'Super-Unsupervised' Classification for Labelling Text: Online Political Hostility as an Illustration
- 201 Patrick W. Kraft and Robert Klemmensen**  
Lexical Ambiguity in Political Rhetoric: Why Morality Doesn't Fit in a Bag of Words
- 220 Dillon Laaker**  
Economic Shocks and the Development of Immigration Attitudes
- 241 Christina Boyes, Cody D. Eldredge, Megan Shannon and Kelebogile Zvobgo**  
Social Pressure in the International Human Rights Regime: Why States Withdraw Treaty Reservations
- 260 Elaine K. Denny, David Dow, Gabriella Levy and Mateo Villamizar-Chaparro**  
Extortion, Civic Action, and Political Participation among Guatemalan Deportees