

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
1. Shaping Multi-Level Democracy	1
2. Integrated and Independent Politics	19
3. Federal Institutional Design: Structuring Power in the State	45
4. Party Organizational Linkage	70
5. Party System Linkage: Congruence and Nationalization	102
6. Voter Behaviour	132
7. Institutional Configurations and Linkage Formation	155
8. Towards a Theory of Political Development in Multi-Level Systems	190
<i>Appendix</i>	205
<i>Bibliography</i>	229
<i>Federal Democracy Index</i>	241
5.1. Average system SDEN score, by country, 1945–2018	112
5.2. Average localization and SDEN scores, 1945–2018	113
5.3. Average fiscal centralization and SDEN scores, 1945–2018	116
5.4. Average fiscal centralization and localization scores	117
5.5. Average system CRI scores, 1945–2018	123
5.6. Linguistic fractionalization and average system CRI score, 1945–2018	126
5.7. Combined fiscal centralization and average system CRI score, 1945–2018	126
5.8. Average SDEN and average system CRI score, 1945–2018	128
5.9. SDEN and CRI scores in Canada, 1948–2018	129
5.10. SDEN and CRI scores in Switzerland, 1947–2018	129
7.1. Two pathways to territorial concentration	169
7.2. Two pathways to low territorial concentration	169
7.3. Pathway to structural incongruence	170
7.4. Three pathways to structural congruence	170
7.5. Pathways to high party integration	171
7.6. Pathways to low party integration	171
7.7. Two pathways to independent politics	173
7.8. Pathways to integrated politics	173