

Contents

Acknowledgments

vii

List of Contributors

ix

1. Thinking about Religion and Religious Soft Power in International Relations and Foreign Policy Analysis 1
Peter Mandaville and Jon Hoffman
2. Tragedy or Irony: Geopolitical Grand Narratives, Religious Outreach, and US Soft Power 19
Peter S. Henne and Gregorio Bettiza
3. "Putin-Phonia": Harnessing Russian Orthodoxy to Advance Russia's Secular Foreign Policy 41
Robert C. Blitt
4. Chinese Buddhism and Soft Power: Geopolitical Strategy and Modality of Religion 61
Yoshiko Ashiwa and David L. Wank
5. Turkey's Ambivalent Religious Soft Power in the Illiberal Turn 79
Ahmet Erdi Öztürk
6. The Modi Government and the Uses and Limits of India's Religious Soft Power 97
Sumit Ganguly
7. Shi'i Diplomacy: Religious Identity and Foreign Policy in the Axis of Resistance 113
Edward Wastnidge
8. Hassan II and the Foundations of Moroccan Religious Soft Power 130
Ann Wainscott
9. Religious Diplomacy in the Arab Gulf and the Politics of Moderate Islam 151
Annelle Sheline

10. Indonesian Islam as Model for the World? Diplomacy, Soft Power, and the Geopolitics of "Moderate Islam"	169
<i>James B. Hoesterey</i>	
11. Moderation as Jordanian Soft Power: Islam and Beyond	190
<i>Stacey Gutkowski</i>	
12. Israel's Religious Soft Power: Within and Beyond Judaism	211
<i>Claudia Baumgart-Ochse</i>	
13. Soft Power of the Catholic Papacy	232
<i>Timothy A. Byrnes</i>	
14. "Brazil above Everything or God above Everyone?" The Sources of Brazil's Religious Soft Power	248
<i>Guilherme Casarões and Amy Erica Smith</i>	
15. Religious Soft Power: Promises, Limits, and Ways Forward	270
<i>Gregorio Bettiza and Peter S. Henne</i>	
Notes	293
Index	305