CONTENTS

	Acknowledgements x Table of Treaties xiii Table of Cases and Arbitral Awards xvii
	Introduction 1 0.1 The Subject of This Study and the Rationale for Undertaking It 1 0.2 A Focus on State Practice 9 0.3 The Nicaragua Case 15 0.4 A Brief Note on Terminology 18
	0.5 The Structure of This Book 18
1	Delineating Collective Self-Defence 23 1.1 Introduction 23 1.2 The Many Faces of Collective Self-Defence 25 1.3 Collective Self-Defence as an Inherent Right 47 1.4 The Modality of Collective Self-Defence: Acts Minoris Generis 55 1.5 Conclusion 65
2	 The History and Development of Collective Self-Defence 66 2.1 Introduction 66 2.2 The Concept of 'Collective Self-Defence' before the First World War 69 2.3 'Collective Self-Defence' during the Interwar Period and the Second World War 76 2.4 The Drafting of the UN Charter and the Conjoining of Individual and Collective Self-Defence 84 2.5 Conclusion 96
3	The Requirements Shared by Individual and Collective Self-Defence 98 3.1 Introduction 98 3.2 Armed Attack 100

0
lence o
147
16
183
232

CONTENTS

7.5	Geographical Limitations and the Relationship between Collective Self-Defence Treaty Arrangements and 'Regional Arrangements' 259	
7.6	The Value of Collective Self-Defence Treaty Arrangements 268	
	Conclusion 274	
The Relationship between Collective Self-Defence and Military Assistance on Request 276		
8.1	Introduction 276	
8.2	Collective Self-Defence and Military Assistance on Request at the Conceptual Level 280	
8.3	Blurred State Argumentation 283	
8.4	The Requiest Requirement 286	
8.5	Armed Attack and the Possibility of an Equivalent for Counter-Intervention 291	
8.6	Necessity and Proportionality 295	
8.7	Reporting 297	
8.8	Location and Simultaneousness 299	
8.9	Conclusion 311	
Conclusion 312		
Bibliography 321 Index 349		