

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
----------------	-----

PART I:	
<i>Setting the Problem: Mothering and the Social Organization of Gender</i>	
1. <i>Introduction</i>	3
2. <i>Why Women Mother</i>	11
The Argument from Nature	13
The Role-Training Argument	30
3. <i>Psychoanalysis and Sociological Inquiry</i>	40
Considerations on “Evidence”	52
PART II:	
<i>The Psychoanalytic Story</i>	
4. <i>Early Psychological Development</i>	57
Total Dependence and the Narcissistic Relation to Reality	58
Primary Love	62
The Beginnings of Self and the Growth of Object Love	67
A Note on Exclusive Mothering	73
5. <i>The Relation to the Mother and the Mothering Relation</i>	77
The Effects of Early Mothering	77
The Maternal Role	83
Conclusions	90
6. <i>Gender Differences in the Preoedipal Period</i>	92
Early Psychoanalytic Formulations	93

The Discovery of the Preoedipal Mother-Daughter Relationship	95
Preoedipal Mother-Daughter Relationships: The Clinical Picture	99
Preoedipal Mother-Son Relationships: The Clinical Picture	104
Conclusions	108
7. <i>Object-Relations and the Female Oedipal Configuration</i>	111
Femininity: Women's Oedipal Goal	111
The Relation to the Mother and the Feminine	
"Change of Object"	114
Relational Complexities in the Female Oedipus Situation	125
8. <i>Oedipal Resolution and Adolescent Replay</i>	130
The Ongoingness of the Female Oedipus Situation	131
Mothers, Daughters, and Adolescence	133
9. <i>Freud: Ideology and Evidence</i>	141
Bias in the Freudian Account	141
Psychoanalytic Critiques of Freud	148
Biological Determinism	154
10. <i>Conclusions on Post-Oedipal Gender Personality</i>	159
Family Relations and Oedipal Experience	160
Post-Oedipal Gender Personality: A Recapitulation	164

PART III: *Gender Personality and the Reproduction of Mothering*

11. <i>The Sexual Sociology of Adult Life</i>	173
Gender Identification and Gender Role Learning	173
Family and Economy	178
Mothering, Masculinity, and Capitalism	180
12. <i>The Psychodynamics of the Family</i>	191
Oedipal Asymmetries and Heterosexual Knots	191
The Cycle Completed: Mothers and Children	199
Gender Personality and the Reproduction of	
Mothering	205
<i>Afterword: Women's Mothering and Women's Liberation</i>	211
<i>Notes</i>	221
<i>Bibliography</i>	241
<i>Index</i>	257