## Contents

Acknowledgements List of abbreviations		vi vii
1	Introduction: the surveillance, security and privacy paradox	1
2	Cyber espionage, cyber surveillance, foreign electoral interference and international law	29
3	The right to online privacy as a customary international law rule	93
4	The principle of non-discrimination and the extraterritorial application of human rights treaties	142
5	Treaty-based privacy protection – interference	193
6	Treaty-based privacy protection – justifications	232
7	International law and the future of mass surveillance	271
8	Conclusion to State Sponsored Cyber Surveillance	327
Index		345