

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	v
<i>Contributors</i>	ix
1 Introduction <i>Luís Duarte d'Almeida, John Gardner and Leslie Green</i>	1
I. LEGAL VALIDITY AND THE BASIC NORM	
2 Norm-claims, Validity and Self-reference <i>Bert van Roermund</i>	11
3 The Great Puzzle: Kelsen's Basic Norm <i>Stanley L Paulson</i>	43
4 The Basic Norm Revisited <i>Riccardo Guastini</i>	63
II. LAW'S EMPIRICAL EXISTENCE	
5 The Efficacy of Constitutional Norms <i>Pablo E Navarro</i>	77
6 The Realist Hans Kelsen <i>Uta Bindreiter</i>	101
7 Wiener Realism <i>Pierluigi Chiassoni</i>	131
8 Kelsen and Hägerström: Clearing Up Misunderstandings and Mapping Out the Common Ground <i>Jes Bjarup</i>	163
9 A 'Realistic' Theory of Law and the Pure Theory of Law: Remarks on Alf Ross's <i>On Law and Justice</i> <i>Hans Kelsen</i>	195

III. LEGAL NORMS AND LEGAL SCIENCE

10	Kelsen on the Completeness and Consistency of Law <i>Eugenio Bulygin</i>	225
11	The Alternative Character of the Legal Norm: Kelsen as a Defeasibilist? <i>Richard HS Tur</i>	245
12	In Canonical Form: Kelsen's Doctrine of the 'Complete' Legal Norm <i>Luís Duarte d'Almeida</i>	259
	<i>Index</i>	283