
Contents

<i>Preface: The Concept of Linkage Revisited</i>	vii
I. Parties and Linkage	1
1. Linkage, or What Else? The Place of Linkage Theory in the Study of Political Parties <i>Peter H. Merkl</i>	3
2. The Prevalence of Linkage by Reward in Contemporary Parties <i>Piero Ignazi, David M. Farrell, Andrea Römmele</i>	17
3. Linkage Processes in Party Networks <i>Mildred A. Schwartz</i>	37
4. French Political Parties and Linkage <i>Colette Ysmal</i>	61
5. Pinball Wizards: Political Parties and Democratic Representation in the Changing Institutional Architecture of European Politics <i>Kris Deschouwer</i>	83
II. Transnationalization and Citizen Links	101
6. Elites with(out) Linkage in the New Millennium: A Challenge to Elite Theory <i>Eva Etzioni-Halevy</i>	103

7. State-Society Linkage in an Era of Globalization: The Case of India <i>Subrata K. Mitra</i>	125
8. Political Linkage in the European Union <i>Hermann Schmitt</i>	145
III. Conclusion	159
9. Linkage and Democracy <i>Kay Lawson</i>	161
<i>Index</i>	171
<i>About the Contributors</i>	179