

Contents

<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xvi
Introduction	1
1. The Scope, Sources, and Systems of Religion Law	14
The sources of religion law	14
Legal definitions of religion	20
The systems of religion law: state postures	28
Conclusion	39
2. Religious Freedom and the Individual	40
The scope and importance of religious freedom	40
The right to freedom of religious belief	44
The right to manifest religion	49
Limitations on the right to manifest religion	56
Conclusion	63
3. Religious Discrimination and Hatred	64
Religious discrimination in civil law	65
Crimes against the person motivated by religion	78
Conclusion	87
4. The Legal Position of Religious Organizations	88
The right of religious association	88
Legal categories of religious organizations	92
The conferral of legal personality	98
The exercise of legal personality	108
Conclusion	112
5. The Autonomy and Ministers of Religious Organizations	114
The principle of autonomy	114
Institutional autonomy	123
Autonomy and confidentiality	134
Conclusion	137

6. The Protection of Doctrine and Worship	139
Crimes against religious belief and doctrine	140
Crimes against religious worship	150
The portrayal of religion in the media	157
Conclusion	162
7. The Property and Finances of Religion	164
The property of religious organizations	164
Financial support for religion	175
Conclusion	186
8. Religion, Education, and Public Institutions	188
Religion and education in state schools	189
Faith and other religious ethos schools	199
Religion in prisons, hospitals, and the armed forces	203
Conclusion	212
9. Religion and the Family: Marriage and Children	214
Religion and marriage	215
<i>Religion and children</i>	226
Conclusion	235
10. The Religion Law of the European Union	237
The value of religion	238
Subsidiarity in religious matters	241
Religious freedom	244
Religious equality and discrimination	246
The autonomy of religious associations	248
Cooperation with religion	251
The special protection of religion	254
Conclusion	257
General Conclusion	259
Appendix: The Principles of Religion Law Common to the States of Europe	263
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	265
<i>Index</i>	277