## Contents

Prologue: Waves and Troughs of Democracy and Dictatorship Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul, and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss	page vii
PART I. WAVES OF REGIME CHANGE: FROM DICTATORSHIP TO DEMOCRACYAND BACK?	
<ol> <li>The Missing Variable: The "International System" as the Link between Third and Fourth Wave Models of Democratization Michael McFaul</li> </ol>	3
2. A Regional Tradition: The Diffusion of Democratic Change under Communism and Postcommunism Valerie Bunce and Sharon Wolchik	30
PART II. ENCOURAGING DEMOCRACY: THE ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION	
3. When Europeanization Meets Transformation: Lessons from the Unfinished Eastern European Revolutions  Alina Mungiu-Pippidi	59
4. Democratization in Postcommunist Europe: Illiberal Regimes and the Leverage of the European Union Milada Anna Vachudova	82
PART III. CHOOSING REGIME CHANGE: DEMOCRATIZING ELECTIONS	
5. A Postcommunist Transition in Two Acts: The 1996–7 Antigovernment Struggle in Bulgaria as a Bridge between the 1989–92 and 1996–2007 Democratization Waves in	
Eastern Europe Tsveta Petrova	107

1.01

6. Defining and Domesticating the Electoral Model: A Comparison of Slovakia and Serbia  Valerie Bunce and Sharon Wolchik	134
7. Georgia's Rose Revolution: From Regime Weakness to Regime Collapse Cory Welt	155
8. Importing Revolution: Internal and External Factors in Ukraine's 2004 Democratic Breakthrough Michael McFaul	189
PART IV. RESISTING REFORM: BACKSLIDING DEMOCRACIES AND ENDURING AUTOCRACIES	
9. Resistance to Contagion: Sources of Authoritarian Stability in the Former Soviet Union Lucan Way	229
10. Comparing Oranges and Apples: The Internal and External Dimensions of Russia's Turn away from Democracy Kathryn Stoner-Weiss	253
11. Contagion Deterred: Preemptive Authoritarianism in the Former Soviet Union (the Case of Belarus)  Vitali Silitski	274
12. A Horse of a Different Color: Revolution and Regression in Kyrgyzstan  Scott Radnitz	300
Epilogue: The Changing Character of the Global Struggle for Democracy  Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul, and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss	325
Index	227

non-wise to agbind a see the while the transfer on the second of