

# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgments*

*ix*

*Preface*

*xi*

*One*

## GENERAL OVERVIEW

3

- Access to Justice: Legal Aid for the Underrepresented, by Edwin Rekosh, Kyra A. Buchko, Daniel Manning, and Vessela Terzieva 3
- Financing a Legal Aid System: Comparative Perspective, by Vessela Terzieva 46

*Two*

## MODELS OF ORGANIZATION OF A LEGAL AID DELIVERY SYSTEM 57

- Promoting Access to Justice in Central and Eastern Europe, by Roger Smith 57
- The System of Legal Aid in the Netherlands, by Peter van den Biggelaar 89
- The Legal Aid Board and the Delivery of Legal Aid Services in South Africa, by David McQuoid-Mason 102
- Israel's Office of Public Defender: Lessons from the Past, Plans for the Future, by Moshe Hacoheh 125
- Legal Aid Reform in France and the Republic of Ireland in the 1990s, by Mel Cousins 135

*Three*

## INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS 159

- International Standards Regarding Access to Legal Aid: United Nations, Council of Europe, European Union 160
- Important Cases of the European Court of Human Rights on Legal Aid (excerpts) 175



• Summary of Recent Cases of the European Court of Human Rights on Legal Aid	205
• Council of Europe, Committee of Experts on Efficiency of Justice, Action Plan on Legal Assistance Systems, Strasbourg, 31 May 2002	234
• Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers, Recommendation no. R (93) 1 on Effective Access to the Law and to Justice for the Very Poor, adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 8 January 1993, and Explanatory Memorandum	243
• European Commission, Justice and Home Affairs, Procedural Safeguards for Suspects and Defendants in Criminal Proceedings, Green Paper, 2002	247
• Council Directive 2002/8/EC to Improve Access to Justice in Cross-Border Disputes by Establishing Minimum Common Rules Relating to Legal Aid for Such Disputes, January 2003	310

#### *Four*

### PROMOTING ACCESS TO JUSTICE IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE: BULGARIA AND POLAND 325

#### Bulgaria:

• Political Commitments by the Bulgarian Government to Ensure Equal Access to Justice	326
• Free Legal Aid Litigation Before the ECtHR, Selecting Cases (Strategy Litigation)	328
• Introduction to Bulgarian Methodology	333
• Questionnaire on Criminal Cases of a General Character	335
• Interview Questionnaire for Studying Access to Defense Counsel among People Deprived of Liberty	370
• Civil Legal Assessment	409

#### Poland:

• Access to Legal Aid: Information about the Project	411
• Questionnaires:	435
• Questionnaire for a Person Not Represented by an Attorney/Legal Adviser	436
• Questionnaire for a Person Represented by an Attorney/Legal Adviser	443
• Questionnaire for Attorneys-Examination of Opinions of the Legal Professions' Representatives	455
• Questionnaire for Organizations	460
• Proposed Changes in the Legal Aid System	471



*Five*

SAMPLE LEGAL AID LAWS AND OPERATIONAL DOCUMENTS	475
• Summary of Legal Aid Provisions in France, Germany, Sweden, and Finland	476
• Finland:	
• Legal Aid Act, 257/2002	490
• Government Decree on Legal Aid, 388/2002	503
• Government Decree on Legal Aid Fee Criteria, 389/2002	510
• Legal Aid Act of the Republic of Slovenia, 31 May 2001	516
• Legal Aid in Israel	
• Public Defender Law of the Republic of Israel, 1995	542
• Attorney's "Feedback Form"	552
• Notification of the Level of Professional Supervision	554
• Lithuanian Documents:	
• Access to Justice for Indigent Criminal Defendants: A Pilot Project in Šiauliai and Vilnius, Lithuania	555
• Law on State-Guaranteed Legal Assistance of the Republic of Lithuania, 28 March 2000	565
• Corporation Agreement Establishing the Public Institution Vilnius Public Attorneys Office, 11 October 2001	573
• Statute of the Vilnius Public Attorneys Office, 2002	575
• Legal Aid Agreement Between the Vilnius Public Attorneys Office and Individual Attorneys for Provision of Legal Assistance, 29 April 2002	584
• Bar Council Decision Confirming the VVAK Lawyers as a Joint Practice	587
• Legal Aid in the Netherlands	
• Application for Assignment in Criminal Case	588
• Application for Assignment in Civil/Administrative Case	593
• Procedure to Apply for Legal Aid Certificate	599
• Statement of Income and Capital for 2001	602