

Contents

Acknowledgements	xv
Transcription conventions	xvii
Czech consonants and their IPA phonemic representations	xviii
Czech vowels and their IPA phonemic representations	xix
Some basic pronunciation rules	xx
Abbreviations	xxiii
Symbols	xxiv
1 <i>Introduction</i>	1
1.1 General introduction	1
1.2 Aims and objectives	4
1.3 Overview of the contents of the book	7
2 <i>Accommodation theory and dialect contact</i>	9
2.1 Introductory remarks	9
2.2 The dialect contact framework	11
2.3 Research in the dialect contact framework	14
3 <i>The Czech language situation</i>	17
3.1 Historical background	17
3.2 Language planning and regulation	20
3.3 Research on spoken Czech	21
3.4 Language research in the post-communist era and Czech sociolinguistics	26
3.5 Standard Czech and Common Czech today	28
3.6 The varieties of Czech	34
3.6.1 Standard Czech	34
3.6.2 Colloquial Czech	37
3.6.3 Common Czech	39
3.7 Interpretations of Common Czech	40
3.8 Interdialects	42
3.9 Is Common Czech an interdialect	44
3.10 Common Czech in Moravia	47
3.11 The language situation in Moravia	49

3.12	Summary	52
4	<i>The contact hypothesis</i>	55
4.1	General description	55
4.2	Problems with the contact hypothesis	56
4.3	Empirical studies of dialect contact in the Czech Republic	58
5	<i>Methodology: fieldwork strategies</i>	65
5.1	The research site	65
5.2	The informants	67
5.3	Students as informants in language-based research	71
5.4	The vernacular	72
5.5	The interviews	72
5.5.1	The sociolinguistic interview (I1)	74
5.5.2	Interview Two (I2)	78
5.5.2.1	‘Life-style’ questions	78
5.5.2.2	‘Attitude’ questions	82
5.6	Social networks and scales of network integration	86
5.7	Participant observation	90
6	<i>The linguistic variables</i>	95
6.1	Selecting the linguistic variables	95
6.2	The phonological variables	98
6.2.1	<i>V</i> -insertion	98
6.2.2	<i>É</i> -raising	103
6.2.3	<i>Ý</i> -diphthongization	105
6.3	The grammatical variables	109
6.3.1	Paradigm unification	109
6.3.2	<i>L</i> -truncation	111
6.3.3	Gender neutralization	113
6.4	Scoring the linguistic variables	114
6.5	Tokens	115
7	<i>Predictions</i>	117
7.1	Some general principles of dialect contact and accommodation	117
7.2	Partial accommodation	125
7.3	Applying the general principles to the present contact situation	126
7.4	Predictions of informants’ accommodation to CC	128
7.5	Variable-specific predictions	129
7.5.1	<i>V</i> -insertion	131
7.5.2	<i>É</i> -raising	132
7.5.3	<i>Ý</i> -diphthongization	132

7.5.4	The grammatical variables	133
7.6	The effect of the independent variables on informants' accommodation	134
7.6.1	Region of origin	134
7.6.2	Sex	136
7.6.3	Length of residence	138
7.6.4	Network integration	138
7.6.5	Other factors	139
8	<i>Data analysis and interpretation</i>	141
8.1	Transcription	141
8.2	Markéta's language use	142
8.3	Informants' language use	148
8.4	West Moravians	148
8.5	Regionalisms	149
8.6	Types of accommodation	158
8.7	The qualitative data	162
8.7.1	Informants' attitudes towards Common Czech	162
8.7.2	Self-reported data on accommodation	166
8.8	Levels of accommodation	170
8.9	The relationship between the dependent and independent variables	174
8.9.1	Region of origin	175
8.9.2	Sex	178
8.9.3	Length of residence	180
8.9.4	Network integration	189
8.10	Further analysis	197
8.11	Interactions between independent variables	200
8.11.1	Sex	200
8.11.2	Network integration	206
8.11.2.1	The network integration sub-variables	211
8.11.3	Length of residence	212
8.12	Findings	216
8.13	<i>L</i> -truncation and gender neutralization	217
8.14	Accommodation and the 'other' independent variables	218
8.14.1	Attitudes	218
8.14.2	Students' subject of study	220
8.14.3	Method of recruitment	223
8.15	Limitations of the quantitative approach	227
9	<i>Conclusions</i>	231
9.1	The contact hypothesis	231

9.2	Types and patterns of accommodation	234
9.3	Speaker-specific criteria	238
9.4	Representativeness of the results	240
9.5	Future goals	242
Bibliography		245
Informants' individual scores		261
Index		263