

CONTENTS

List of Abbreviations xiii

A Brief Note on Conventions and Terms xv

ONE

Brewsters 3

TWO

When Women Brewed 14

THREE

New Markets, Lost Opportunities:
Singlewomen and Widows as Harbingers of Change 37

FOUR

Working Together:
Wives and Husbands in the Brewers' Gild of London 60

FIVE

New Beer, Old Ale:
Why Was Female to Male as Ale Was to Beer? 77

SIX

Gender Rules:
Women and the Regulation of Brewing 98

SEVEN

These Things Must Be if We Sell Ale: Alewives in English Culture and Society	122
---	-----

EIGHT

Women's Work in a Changing World	145
----------------------------------	-----

APPENDIX

Interpreting Presentments under the Assize of Ale	158
---	-----

Notes	187
-------	-----

Bibliography	237
--------------	-----

Index	251
-------	-----