



# *Contents*

<i>Preface</i> .....	11
<b>PART I:</b>	
The Experience of Crime .....	13
Chapter 1 A Vignette .....	15
The Story	
Chapter 2 The Victim .....	19
The Experience	
Why So Traumatic?	
The Recovery Process	
Our Response	
Chapter 3 The Offender .....	33
The Prison Experience	
What Needs to Happen?	
What Will Happen?	
Chapter 4 Some Common Themes .....	45
Repentance and Forgiveness	
The Issue of Power	
The Mystification of Crime	



## **PART II:**

The Justice Paradigm.....	61
Chapter 5 Retributive Justice .....	63
Fixing Blame	
Just Deserts and Pain	
The Process	
Crime as Lawbreaking	
Who Is the Victim?	
Chapter 6 Justice as Paradigm .....	83
The Importance of Paradigms	
Applying the Paradigm	
Paradigms Change	

## **PART III:**

Roots And Signposts .....	95
Chapter 7 Community Justice:	
The Historical Alternative .....	97
Community Justice	
The Retributive Option	
The Judicial Option	
An Assessment	
The Legal Revolution	
The Role of Canon Law	
State Justice Victorious	
Dimensions of the Legal Revolution	
A Paradigm Shift	
Chapter 8 Covenant Justice:	
The Biblical Alternative .....	126
What Does the Bible Say?	
Shalom: A Unifying Vision	
Covenant: Basis for Shalom	
Shalom and Covenant as	
Transforming Forces	
Covenant Justice	
Covenant Law	
The Biblical Paradigm	
A Historical Short-Circuit	



Chapter 9	VORP: An Experimental Plot .....	158
	The VORP Concept	
	What Has Been Learned?	
	Goals Are Important	
	VORP as a Catalyst	
 <b>PART IV:</b>		
A New Lens .....		175
Chapter 10	A Restorative Lens .....	177
	Crime: Violation of People and Relationships	
	Restoration: The Goal	
	Justice Begins with Needs	
	Crime Creates Obligations	
	Offenders Have Needs Too	
	A Matter of Accountability	
	The Process Must Empower and Inform	
	Justice Involves Rituals	
	Is There a Place for Punishment?	
	Two Lenses	
Chapter 11	Where from Here? .....	215
	System Possibilities	
	In the Meantime	
	New Within the Old	
	If Nothing Else	
<i>Afterword</i> .....		228
<i>Appendix 1</i>	<i>A Restorative Justice Yardstick .....</i>	230
<i>Appendix 2</i>	<i>The Subversion of Visions .....</i>	232
<i>Appendix 3</i>	<i>Suggestions for Group Study .....</i>	237
<i>Select Bibliography</i> .....		256
<i>Christian Peace Shelf</i> .....		266
<i>The Author</i> .....		270