Contents

Preface Cas June to 1 July 2006) at the University of Tübingen. The con	7
National Parliaments in Federal Systems	
The Spanish Lower Chamber of Parliament: An Intergovernmental Arena? The Representation and Integration of Territorial Interests within the Congreso de los Diputados Mireia Grau Creus	an d11
Second Chambers in Federal Systems	
Federal Second Chambers Compared Ronald L. Watts	33
Imperfect Bicameralism in Austria: The Role of the Bundesrat Anna Gamper	
The Eclipse of the States in the U.S. Senate John Kincaid	
The Australian Senate: Form, Function and Effectiveness Simon Evans	
Regional Parliaments in Federal Systems	
The Austrian Länder: The Relationship of Regional Parliaments to the Executive Power against the Background of Europeanisation Peter Bußjäger	105
Parliaments and Multi-Level Governance	
Cities in Multilevel Governance Systems: Implications for Second Chambers Christian Leuprecht	121
Parliaments in EU Multi-Level Governance Rudolf Hrbek	136
Career Patterns of National, Provincial and Local Parliamentarians in South Africa Jaap de Visser	151
Parliamentary Scrutiny of Multi-Level Governance Robert Hazell / Akash Paun	159
List of Contributors	181