DETAILED CONTENTS

TABLE OF STATUTES	xiv
TABLE OF STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS	xxi
TABLE OF CODES, CODES OF PRACTICE, AND PRACTICE DIRECTIONS	xxiii
TABLE OF CASES	xxiv
1 Introduction	1
Key issues	1
Truth and the fact-finding process	2
The development of the law	3
Additional reading	5
2 Preliminaries	6
Key issues	6
Facts open to proof or disproof	7
The varieties of evidence	9
Relevance and admissibility	20
Weight	30
The functions of the judge and jury	31
Judicial discretion	43
Proof of birth, death, age, convictions, and acquittals	49
Additional reading	51
3 Evidence obtained by illegal or unfair means	53
Key issues	53
Law	55
Discretion	57
Additional reading	78
4 The burden and standard of proof	79
Key issues	79
The burden of proof	80
The standard of proof	105
The burden and standard of proof in a trial within a trial	114
Additional reading	116

5	Witnesses	117
	Key issues	117
	Competence and compellability	118
	Oaths and affirmations	132
	Live links	134
	The time at which evidence should be adduced	136
	Witnesses in civil cases	140
	Witnesses in criminal cases	142
	Additional reading	162
6	Examination-in-chief	164
	Key issues	164
	Leading questions	165
	Refreshing the memory	166
	Previous consistent or self-serving statements	174
	Unfavourable and hostile witnesses	184
	Additional reading	190
7	Cross-examination and re-examination	191
	Key issues	191
	Cross-examination	192
	Re-examination	219
	Additional reading	220
8	Corroboration and care warnings	221
	Key issues	221
	Corroboration required by statute	223
	Care warnings	226
	Confessions by the mentally handicapped	237
	Identification cases	240
	Lip-reading evidence	251
	Sudden infant death syndrome	252
	Additional reading	253

9 Documentary and real evidence	254
Key issues	254
Documentary evidence	255
Real evidence	266
Additional reading	271
10 Hearsay in criminal cases	272
Key issues	272
Background and rationale	273
Admissibility of hearsay under the Criminal Justice Act 2003	275
Expert reports	323
Written statements under section 9 of the Criminal Justice Act 1967	324
Depositions of children and young persons under	
section 43 of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933	325
Additional reading	325
11 Hearsay admissible by statute in civil proceedings	326
Key issues	326
The background	327
Admissibility of hearsay under the Civil Evidence Act 1995	328
Safeguards	334
Proof of statements contained in documents	339
Evidence formerly admissible at common law	342
Ogden tables	345
Additional reading	345
12 Hearsay admissible at common law	346
Key issues	346
Statements in public documents	347
Works of reference	351
Evidence of age	352
Evidence of reputation	352
Statements forming part of the res gestae	355
Additional reading	363

13 Confessions	364
Key issues	364
Admissibility	365
The discretion to exclude	379
The voir dire	392
The trial	397
Statements made in the presence of the accused	401
Facts discovered in consequence of inadmissible confessions	405
Additional reading	407
14 Statutory inferences from an accused's silence or conduct	408
Key issues	408
Inferences from silence	409
Inferences from refusal to consent to the	
taking of samples	433
Inferences from failure to provide advance disclosure	
of the defence case	434
Additional reading	438
15 Evidence of character: evidence of character in civil cases	439
Key issues	439
Character in issue or relevant to a fact in issue	440
Evidence of the disposition of the parties towards good conduct	440
Evidence of the disposition of the parties towards bad conduct	441
Character relevant to credit	443
Additional reading	443
16 Evidence of character: evidence of the good character of the accused	444
Key issues	444
The evidence admissible	445
The direction to the jury	445
The meaning of 'good character'	448
Additional reading	452

17 Evidence of character: evidence of bad character in criminal cases	453
Key issues	453
Introductory	454
Evidence of the bad character of a person other than the defendant	460
Evidence of the bad character of the defendant	466
General	516
Other provisions governing the admissibility of evidence	
of bad character	521
Additional reading	524
18 Opinion evidence	525
Key issues	525
Expert opinion evidence	527
Non-expert opinion evidence	557
Additional reading	559
19 Public policy	560
Key issues	560
The development of the modern law	561
The scope of the exclusion on grounds of public policy	568
Procedural issues	585
Additional reading	592
20 Privilege	593
Key issues	593
The privilege against self-incrimination	595
Legal professional privilege	607
Without prejudice negotiations	630
Additional reading	635
21 Judgments as evidence of the facts upon which they were based	636
Key issues	636
Civil proceedings	637
Criminal proceedings	643
Additional reading	650

	22 Proof of facts without evidence	651
_	Key issues	651
	Presumptions	652
	Judicial notice	669
	Formal admissions	675
	Additional reading	677
	INDEX	679