

# Contents

|   |      |
|---|------|
| <i>List of Tables</i>   | xiii |
| <i>Table of Cases</i>   | xv   |
| <i>Table of Legislation</i>   | xix  |
| 1. Introduction and Overview  | 1    |
| 2. Corruption and Collusion in Public Procurement: Opportunities, Incentives, and Harm Caused   | 19   |
| 3. Basic Elements for Combatting Corruption and Collusion in Public Procurement: Well-Constructed Procurement, Competition, and Anti-Corruption Regimes                             | 43   |
| 4. Towards a More Comprehensive Approach: Strengthening Anti-Corruption and Anti-Collusion Systems, Dealing with Systemic Corruption and the Contribution of Multi-Level Governance | 83   |
| 5. Corruption and Supplier Collusion under the Waterline? Combatting Risks to Public Procurement in the United Kingdom  | 139  |
| 6. Persistent Corruption and Supplier Collusion in an Advanced Industrialized Country: The Case of the United States  | 179  |
| 7. Brazil: Lessons from Operation Car Wash  | 213  |
| 8. Addressing Democratic Backsliding and Increasing Corruption and Supplier Collusion Risks in Hungary and Poland: The Impact of EU Membership                                      | 239  |
| 9. Ukraine: Ukraine's Ongoing Fight Against Corruption and Supplier Collusion in Public Procurement: Relation to the Country's Broader Existential Struggle                         | 269  |
| 10. Persistent Corruption and Supplier Collusion in Public Procurement in a (Generally) Well-Governed Country: The Case of Canada   | 309  |
| 11. Conclusions   | 343  |
| <i>Index</i>  | 351  |